持続可能な開発目標(SDGs)と 世界銀行グループの取り組み



世界銀行東京事務所 大森功一

2018年7月26日

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世界銀行グループ

IBRD 国際復興開発銀行

1945年設立 中低所得国に 貸出、保証

制度、法制、および規制の改革推進

顧客

サービス

目的

商品

一人当たりのGNIが \$1,185 から\$7,025の 加盟国

> 融資 技術協力 政策助言

IDA 国際開発協会

1960年設立 最貧国に融資、 贈与、保証 制度、法制、および 規制の改革推進

一人当たりのGNIが \$1,185以下の加盟国

> 金利免除融資 技術協力 政策助言

IFC 国際金融公社

1956年設立 民間セクターへ投融資

民間企業による新興 国向け投融資を通じ た開発インパクトの 達成

加盟国の民間企業

株式投資 長期融資 助言サービス

MIGA 多数国間 投資保証機関

1988年設立 民間投資への リスク保証

民間企業による新興 国向け投融資を通じ た開発インパクトの 達成

加盟国へのクロスボー ダー投融資を行う 民間企業

政治リスクの保証 信用補完

共通のミッション:"貧困撲滅と繁栄の共有"



Senior VP Mohieldin had an excellent meeting w #Japan 's @keidanren, led by Mr. Masaya Futamiya, Chair of Committee on Corporate Behavior & Social Responsibility. Japan's commitment to #SDGs is impressive, from all parts of society, public sector, private sector, civil society.

ツイートを翻訳



2030年までに 極度の貧困を撲滅

1日1.90ドル未満で暮らす人の 割合を3%までに低減する

繁栄の共有の促進

各国の下から40%の 人々の収入増大







































We propose a forward looking **aspirational value proposition** to fulfill our mission and assist our clients in the choices they are facing

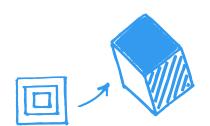
Given uncertainty, risk, and opportunities of exponential technology trends, the World Bank Group is one of the few global actors who can serve as a trusted advisor to clients and partners in supporting the implementation of new sustainable pathways to development.

To realize this aspiration, we need to: engage governments and people, coordinate development partners, and mobilize the private sector to:

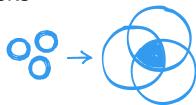
Build: Develop the foundational building blocks for sustainable, technology-led economies



Boost: Expand the capacity of people and institutions to thrive in a resilient society in the face of disruption



Broker: Harness disruptive technology, data, and expertise to solve development challenges and manage risks





Universities to work with entrepreneurs and industries to expand collaboration with Africa

Build on World Bank Financed Africa Regional Higher Education Projects as a Platform for Collaboration between Japan and Africa on research, human resource development, and innovation

WB background: strong and expanding regional project

- Participating African universities and research centers were rigorously selected with focus sectors aligned with regional priorities (e.g. agri, energy, health, materials, ICT...)
- · Access to high quality faculty, researchers, students, and well-equipped laboratories
- Ownership and support by education and finance ministries in recipient countries
- Quality of research administration under M&E framework of the WB project
- Seen as a strong partnership platform by China (Min of Edu., Academy of Science, ...)

Collaboration with Japan to Date

- 6 centers (in Ghana, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Tanzania and Zambia) collaborate with Japanese universities.
- University of Zambia and Hokkaido University are joint recipients of SATREPS grant.
- October 2017 Informed MEXT's global university project's target universities on collaboration opportunity with ACE and PASET. A few universities were matched with ACEs and discussing the details of MoUs.
- May 2018 WB team met Hokkaido University on "study-in-Japan coordinator Project" commissioned by MEXT. Following up on synergies identified.
- Private sector on board and supporting, e.g. DMM

Next Steps

- Study Tour during the week of October 22 to invite interested ACE and PASET universities to deepen partnerships with Japanese universities through MoUs and explore broader collaboration with Japanese companies.
- MEXT can consider use of existing scholarship, research grant and student/faculty exchange schemes to facilitate, broaden and deepen university level partnerships.

Hokkaido University Lusaka Office in University of Zambia



ACE center leader from University of Zambia below has received a PhD in Japan and been working with Hokkaido University



ACE (Africa Higher Education Centers of Excellence)

Building STEM capacity in universities and research institutes

- About \$600m funding, since 2014
- 46 centers in 16 countries, competitively selected



The **PASET** Regional Scholarship and Innovation Fund



Pan-African fund contributed by governments and donors. Public-private partnership for:

- PhD scholarship
- Research grant
- Innovation grant