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JST announces 19 Project Managers selected for four goals of the Moonshot Research and Development Program

The Japan Science and Technology Agency (JST) has announced the Project Managers (PMs) selected for the four Moonshot Goals handled by JST under the Moonshot Research and Development Program.

Through the program JST is pursuing challenging R&D concepts set by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) in order to solve issues facing our future society such as super-aging populations and global warming. Each of JST's four Moonshot Goals has a Program Director (PD), under which PMs will each formulate an R&D scenario, design a project, and plan and manage the organization of R&D to achieve their respective Moonshot Goals.

Open calls for PMs were held for each goal, and applications were reviewed by PDs in cooperation with external experts. A total of 127 applications were received, after which document and interview screening was conducted to make a final selection of 19 PMs.

Under the direction of their PD, selected PMs will refine their plans to achieve their Moonshot Goal so that the R&D will be more effective and efficient. Once their PD is satisfied with the level of refinement, each PM can begin their R&D project.

For details, please refer to the website below. https://www.jst.go.jp/moonshot/en/index.html

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Number of applications and selected PMs

Appendix 1

| Moonshot Goal | Application | Selected |
|---|-------------|----------|
| Moonshot Goal 1 | | |
| Realization of a society in which human beings can be free from | 39 | 3 |
| limitations of body, brain, space, and time by 2050. (PD: HAGITA | 29 | 3 |
| Norihiro) | | |
| Moonshot Goal 2 | | |
| Realization of ultra-early disease prediction and intervention by | 49 | 5 |
| 2050. (PD: SOBUE Gen) | | |
| Moonshot Goal 3 | | |
| Realization of AI robots that autonomously learn, adapt to their | 30 | 4 |
| environment, evolve in intelligence and act alongside human | 30 | 4 |
| beings, by 2050. (PD: FUKUDA Toshio) | | |
| Moonshot Goal 6 | | |
| Realization of a fault-tolerant universal quantum computer that | 0 | 7 |
| will revolutionize economy, industry, and security by 2050. (PD: | 9 | / |
| KITAGAWA Masahiro) | | |
| Total | 127 | 19 |

Selected PMs and projects

Moonshot Goal 1: Realization of a society in which human beings can be free from limitations of body, brain, space, and time by 2050.

| Project | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Manager | Affiliation | Project Title |
| ISHIGURO Hiroshi | Professor, Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University | Realization of a Human-Avatar Symbiotic Society where Everyone can Experience a Diverse Range of Human Activities |
| KANAI Ryota | President and CEO, Araya, Inc. | Freedom from Bodily Limitations by Expanding Physical and Perceptional Capabilities |
| MINAMIZAWA Kouta | Professor, Graduate School of Media Design, Keio University | Development of Cybernetic Avatars to Create Shared-Experience with Harmonious Physical and Social Characteristics |

Moonshot Goal 2: Realization of ultra-early disease prediction and intervention by 2050.

| Project | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Manager | Affiliation | Project Title |
| | | Comprehensive Mathematical |
| AIHARA | University Professor. The | Understanding of the Complex |
| Kazuyuki | University of Tokyo | Control System between Organs and |
| Ναζυγύκτ | | Challenge for Ultra-Early |
| | | Precision Medicine |
| | Emeritus Professor and Project | Challenge toward the Control of |
| OHNO Shigeo | Professor, | Intractable Cancer through |
| UTINU SITI geo | Graduate School of Medicine, | Understanding of Molecular, |
| | Yokohama City University | Cellular, and Interorgan Networks |
| | | Challenge for Eradication of |
| KATAGIRI | Professor, Graduate School of | Diabetes and Comorbidities |
| Hideki | Medicine, Tohoku University | through Understanding and |
| | | Manipulating Homeostatic Systems |
| | | Towards Overcoming Disorders |
| TAKAHASHI | Professor, Graduate School of | Linked to Dementia based on a |
| Ryosuke | Medicine, Kyoto University | Comprehensive Understanding of |
| | | Organ Connectivity |

Moonshot Goal 3: Realization of AI robots that autonomously learn, adapt to their environment, evolve in intelligence and act alongside human beings, by 2050.

| Project | | |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Manager | Affiliation | Project Title |
| SUGANO | Professor, Faculty of Science and | Smart Robot that is Close to One |
| Shigeki | Engineering, Waseda University | Person for a Lifetime |
| NAGATANI Keiji | Project Professor, School of Engineering, The University of Tokyo | Innovation in Construction of Infrastructure with Cooperative AI and Multi-Robots Adapting to Various Environments |
| HARADA Kanako | Associate Professor, Graduate School of Medicine, Graduate School of Engineering, The University of Tokyo | Co-evolution of Human and AI-Robots to Expand Science Frontiers |
| HIRATA Yasuhisa | Professor, Graduate School of Engineering, Tohoku University | A New Lifestyle Alongside Al-enabled Robots to Create Together a Diverse and Inclusive Society that Leaves No One Behind |

Moonshot Goal 6: Realization of a fault-tolerant universal quantum computer that will revolutionize economy, industry, and security by 2050.

| Project | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Manager | Affiliation | Project Title |
| KOASHI Masato | Professor, Graduate School of Engineering, The University of Tokyo | Research and Development of Theory and Software for Fault-tolerant Quantum Computers |
| KOSAKA Hideo | Professor, Faculty of Engineering /Institute of Advanced Sciences, Yokohama National University | Development of Quantum Interfaces for Building Quantum Computer Networks |
| TAKAHASHI Hiroki | Assistant Professor, Experimental Quantum Information Physics Unit, Okinawa Institute of Science and Technology Graduate University | Fault-tolerant Quantum Computing with Photonically Interconnected Ion Traps |
| FURUSAWA Akira | Professor, School of Engineering, The University of Tokyo | Development of Large-scale Fault-tolerant Universal Optical Quantum Computers |

| MIZUNO Hiroyuki | Senior Chief Researcher, Center for Exploratory Research, R&D Group, Hitachi, Ltd. | Silicon Massively Parallel NISQ Computer |
|----------------------|---|--|
| YAMAMOTO Takashi | Professor, Graduate School of Engineering Science/Institute for Open and Transdisciplinary Research Initiatives, Osaka University | Quantum Cyberspace with Networked Quantum Computer |
| YAMAMOTO Tsuyoshi | Research Fellow, System Platform Research Laboratories, NEC Corporation | Development of Integration Technologies for Superconducting Quantum Circuits |

 $\ensuremath{\mathbbmm{X}}\xspace{\ensuremath{\mathbbmm{The}}}$ title of the projects are subject to change after refinement.

Evaluating experts

Moonshot Goal 1: Realization of a society in which human beings can be free from limitations of body, brain, space, and time by 2050.

| | Name | Affiliation |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Program Director (PD) | HAGITA Norihiro | Chair and Professor, Art Science Department, Osaka University of Arts |
| | INAMI Masahiko | Advisor to the President and Professor, Research Center for Advanced Science and Technology, The University of Tokyo |
| | OCHIAI Hiroyuki | Professor, Institute of Mathematics for Industry, Kyushu University |
| | KANOH Toshiyuki | Senior Chief Engineer, Data Science Research Laboratories, NEC Corporation |
| | KITANO Hiroaki | President & CEO, Sony Computer Science Laboratories, Inc. |
| External Experts | KOBAYASHI Masahiro | President, HANAMIZUKI LAW OFFICE |
| | SAKUMA Ichiro | Professor, Medical Device Development and Regulation Research Center, The University of Tokyo |
| | TSUBOI Takashi | Professor, Department of Mathematical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Musashino University |
| | DOI Miwako | Auditor, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology |
| | TOKUDA Hideyuki | President, National Institution of Information and Communications Technology |
| | NOHARA Sawako | President & CEO, IPSe Marketing, Inc. |
| | HIGASHINO Teruo | Professor, Graduate School of Information Science and Technology, Osaka University |
| | FUJISAWA Kumi | President, Think Tank SophiaBank |

Moonshot Goal 2: Realization of ultra-early disease prediction and intervention by 2050.

| | Name | Affiliation |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| Program Director (PD) | SOBUE Gen | Chairperson, Aichi Medical University |
| | ISA Tadashi | Professor, Graduate School of Medicine, Kyoto University |
| | OKABE Shigeo | Professor, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo |
| | OCHIAI Hiroyuki | Professor, Institute of Mathematics for Industry, Kyushu University |
| | OBATA Nobuaki | Professor, Graduate School of Information Sciences, Tohoku University |
| | KOKUBU Hiroshi | Professor, Graduate School of Science, Kyoto University |
| | SUGANO Sumio | Professor, Future Medicine Education and Research Organization at Chiba University |
| | SUZUKI Rami | Head, Medical Affairs Division, Janssen Pharmaceutical K.K. |
| External Experts | TAKAI Yoshimi | Professor, Graduate School of Medicine, Kobe University |
| | TANIGUCHI Tadatsugu | Advisor, Office of the President, The University of Tokyo |
| | TOMIOKA Ken | Department Manager Marketing Department, Marketing Sector Healthcare Business Unit, Nikon Corporation |
| | NAKAYAMA Toshinori | Vice-president, Chiba University/ Dean, Graduate School of Medicine, Chiba University |
| | NISHIURA Yasumasa | Professor Emeritus, Hokkaido University |
| | YONEDA Yoshihiro | Director General, National Institutes of Biomedical Innovation, Health and Nutrition (NIBIOHN) |
| | WAKAYAMA Masato | Vice President, Tokyo University of Science |

Moonshot Goal 3: Realization of AI robots that autonomously learn, adapt to their environment, evolve in intelligence and act alongside human beings, by 2050.

| | Name | Affiliation |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| Program Director (PD) | FUKUDA Toshio | Professor, Graduate School of Science and Technology, Meijo University |
| | ISHIZUKA Mitsuru | Professor Emeritus, The University of Tokyo |
| | UEKI Miwa | Project Manager, FUJITSU LABORATORIES LTD. |
| | UEDA Naonori | Fellow, NTT Communication Science Laboratories / Deputy Director, RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project |
| | OKURA Michiko | Professor, S.I.T. Research Laboratories, Shibaura Institute of Technology |
| | OKUNO Hiroshi G. | Professor Emeritus, Kyoto University |
| | OBATA Nobuaki | Professor, Graduate School of Information Sciences, Tohoku University |
| External Experts | KASAHARA Hironori | Senior Executive Vice President, Waseda University/ Professor, Faculty of Science and Engineering, Waseda University |
| | KUBOTA Takashi | Professor, Institute of Space and Astronautical Science, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA) |
| | KOKUBU Hiroshi | Professor, Graduate School of Science, Kyoto University |
| | KOSUGE Kazuhiro | Distinguished Professor, Graduate School of Engineering, Tohoku University |
| | SHIOZAWA Keiko | Director, AdIn Research, Inc. |
| | HASHIMOTO Hideki | Professor, Faculty of Science and Engineering, Chuo University |

Moonshot Goal 6: Realization of a fault-tolerant universal quantum computer that will revolutionize economy, industry, and security by 2050.

| | Name | Affiliation |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| Program Director (PD) | KITAGAWA Masahiro | Professor, Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University/ Director, Center for Quantum Information and Quantum Biology, Institute for Open and Transdisciplinary Research Initiatives, Osaka University |
| | ISHIUCHI Hidemi | Assistant to General Manager, KIOXIA Corporation |
| | IMOTO Nobuyuki | Specially Appointed Professor, Institute for Open and Transdisciplinary Research Initiatives, Osaka University |
| | OZAWA Masanao | Designated Professor, College of Engineering, Chubu University |
| | KAWABATA Shiro | Group Leader, Device Technology Research Institute, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology |
| | KOZUMA Mikio | Professor, School of Science, Tokyo Institute of Technology |
| External Experts | SANO Kentaro | Team Leader, RIKEN Center for Computational Science |
| | SHIGEMOTO Isamu | Chief Research Associate, Advanced Materials Research Laboratories, Toray Industries, Inc. |
| | NAKAMURA Yasunobu | Professor, Research Center for Advanced Science and Technology, The University of Tokyo |
| | MURAO Mio | Professor, Graduate School of Science, The University of Tokyo |
| | YAMASHITA Shigeru | Professor, College of Information Science and Engineering, Ritsumeikan University |
| | WAKAYAMA Masato | Vice President, Tokyo University of Science |

Viewpoints in Selection

Our selection was based on the following viewpoints and made in a comprehensive manner.

1 Nature as a PM

O To have a wide human network of relevant researchers within and outside of Japan and to possess specialized knowledge

O To have the ability for management to construct an optimum R&D institution and review the organization proactively, depending on the status of the progress (including those in relation to the management and usage of research data) and to have leadership ability

(2) R&D projects proposed by PMs

O The target and/or the contents of the project proposed by the PM (referred to as "proposal contents" from here) must be based on a bolder idea than conventional ones and be a challenging one and must be an innovative one with which a strong impact is expected in the future industry and/or society.

O The proposal contents must be able to clearly explain the adequate scenario (the hypothesis of the success) from the viewpoint of social implementation including the viewpoint of technology and the assignments of the roles to governmental bodies and private sectors for the achievement of the goal in 2050.

O The proposal contents must entail collecting the knowledge of researches and developments and ideas at a high level, regardless of their geographical location within or outside of the country.