# Innovations in Age-friendly Farming

Project Director: Shingo Teraoka Professor, Nara Women's University

Decline in

physical fitness

labor shortage

13%

Unprofitable

21%

Reasons why they give

up farming

Lack of

successor

47%

Poor soil

conditions

19%

### **Project Goals** Problems to be solved

Japan has increasingly aging farm communities and lots of farmers are abandoning farming due to its heavy physical labor.

The problem also leads to devastated farmlands by being abandoned, as well as an unsuitable environment to welcome those who wish to come back to farm work in the future.





Steep sloping fields in which transporting itself is a hard work

#### **R&D Target**

By creating an environment in which aged farmers are able to continue farming 10 more years, waning or devastated state of farm village communities will slow down. It will open the door to a revitalization scheme which brings in those who are interested in coming back to farm work after retirement and also new entrants.

## Let's change our farm village communities to the land with harvest full of fulfillment (Raku-Raku (Easy)! Fun! The breath of life!) for aged farmers!

Other 13%

Rent to another

farmer 28%

What happen to farmlands

after their giving up

Afforestation

28%

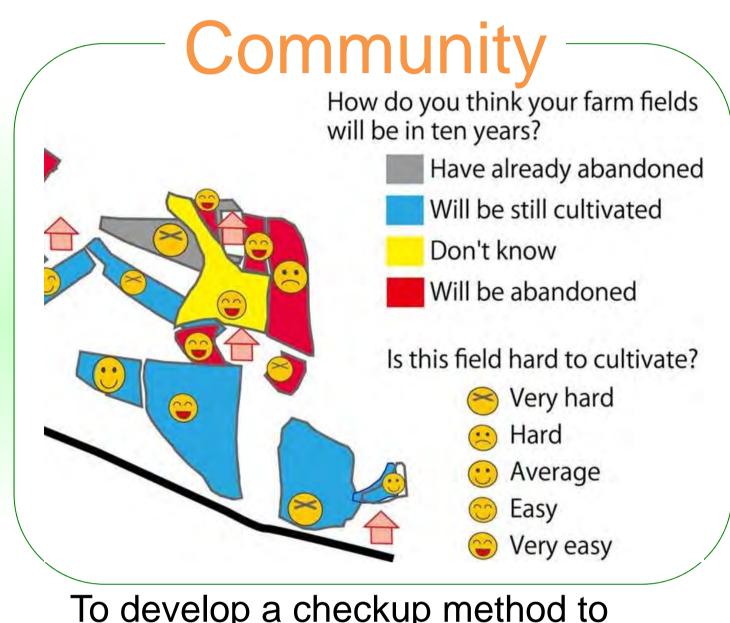
Abandonment

of cultivation

36%

## Project implementation

### **Project overview**



To develop a checkup method to understand the status quo of village communities

## Livelihood (Farming)



To develop the "Raku-Raku easy growing" method for aged farmers

## Tools (Machines)



To develop elderly-farmer-friendly electric carts

## Body (Health)

Waning or devastated

state of farm village

communities



To develop "physical checkup + exercise for prevention of injury (Raku-Raku easy exercise)" for farmers

#### Target community

#### Nara Prefecture Yoshino-gun Shimoichi Town, Tochihara area



Development Center, Sanko-Seiko, Co., National Institute of Technology, Nara College, Shimoichi Town Consisted of 6 village communities (Otoga, Nishibo, Nakamura, Shimomura, Okugaito, Asahigaoka)

**R&D Structure** 

Population: 281 Number of households: 83 (Full-time farmer: 33)

Population aging rate: 34% Land area planted with persimmon trees: 100 ha

Steep sloping fields of 20 degrees occupy this area and 80% of those are fields from a long time ago. The most of residents are shrine parishioners of Hahime Shrine, which follows Engi-shiki style, and they are carrying on its tradition in the village such as an annual festival in October.

Nara Women's University, Nara Prefecture Agricultural Research and

## Project achievements and future prospects

#### **Project achievements**

1. Electric wheelbarrow/Electric cart 2. Community checkup method (Raku-Raku easy method) 3. Raku-Raku easy growing 4. Raku-Raku easy exercise

#### Future developments and prospects



The cumulated production of persimmon leaves exceeded one million! (2015: 500,000)

The project was featured as part of the revitalization scheme for farm villages taken by Nara Prefecture and further development is expected.

## The sale of upgraded "Raku-Raku-go" electric cart started! 10W LED Being equipped it can be charged original high power the community was introduced in a NHK TV

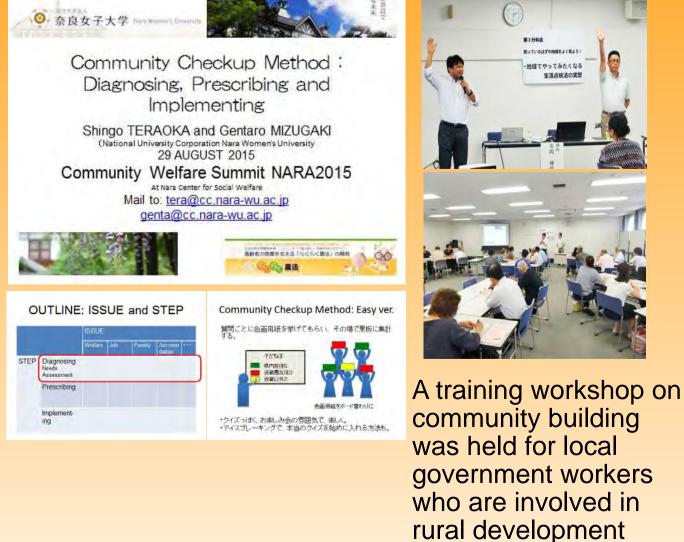
The upgraded model of Raku-Raku-go arrived! It is more easy to handle with support wheels attached to a wheelbarrow. Now on sale - 250,000 yen (catalog price)! The original wheelbarrow model has also been improved and is now at an affordable price (150,000 yen).

A health seminar, etc. were held, along with the promotion of "Raku-Raku easy exercise"



"Raku-Raku easy exercise" was introduced in an open lecture held by Nara Women's University. Its DVD was also used in a health seminar held by Shimoichi Town, and at Nara Prefecture General Rehabilitation Center.

Starting from Shimoichi Town, our "Community Checkup Method" has been introduced in many cities, towns and villages.



We are currently working on further requests for workshop, such as introducing welfare activities in a small community, collaborative activities in agriculture and welfare, and the development of easy community checkup method.

(November)

Furthermore, the success of this project has led to various events as follows.

The project was featured on Shimoichi TV and webcasted / Nara Women's University and Shimoichi Town entered into a comprehensive partnership agreement / Publication of a research paper related to the project and a new collaborative study is being planned in Turkey