Novel CO₂ Reduction Method

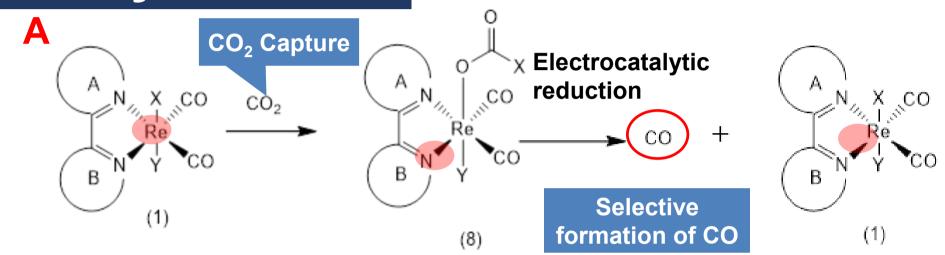
Capturing of CO₂ from low concentration gas by using an Electrocatalysts

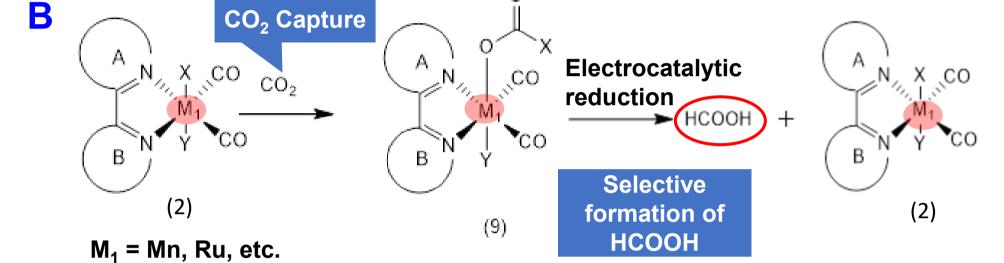
Prof. Osamu ISHITANI (Tokyo Institute of Technology)

1. Background

- Our electocatalysts are useful for removing low concentrations of CO₂ in combustion gases generated from thermal power plants and garbage incineration plants.
- Combustion gas discharged from these plants contains only a small amount (at most a dozen percent) of CO₂.
 Some extra process is required to apply CO₂ condensation technologies developed by using amines, MOFs, and filters.
- The electrocatalysts are capable of capturing and reducing CO₂ at the same time in the low CO₂ concentration.

2. Key Features





A. Rhenium-complex electrocatalysts

- **♦** The complexes can efficiently capture CO₂ from low concentration CO₂ (0.03% − 100%).
- **♦** Pressurization is not necessary.
- **♦** Electrochemical reduction selectively gives CO.

B. Metal (M1)-complex electrocatalysts (M1 = Mn, Ru, etc.)

- **♦** The complexes can efficiently capture CO₂ from low concentration CO₂ (0.03% − 100%).
- **♦** Pressurization is not necessary.
- **♦** Electrochemical reduction selectively gives HCOOH.

3. Experimental Setup of Electrolysis and Data

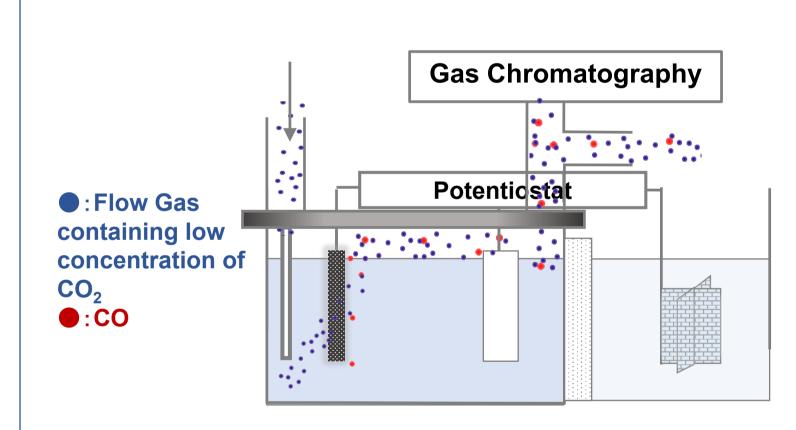
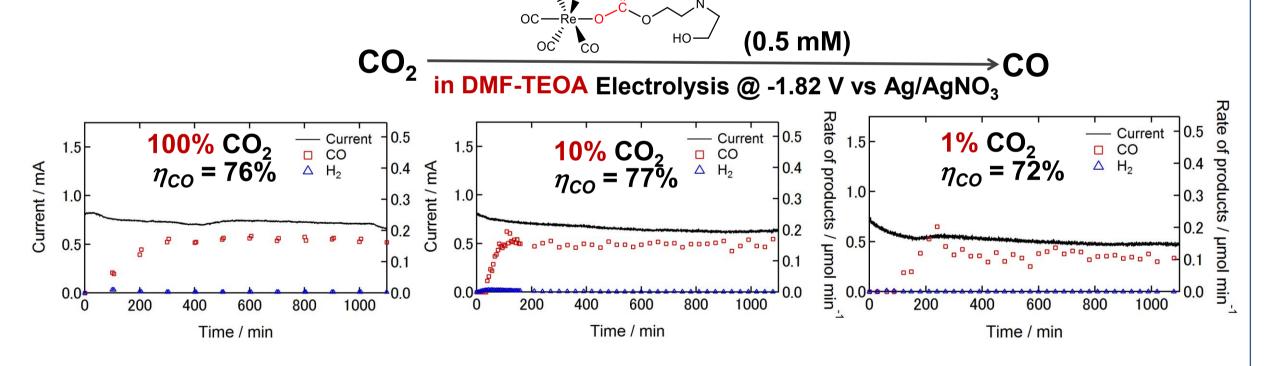


Figure 1. Electrochemical cell for low concentration CO₂

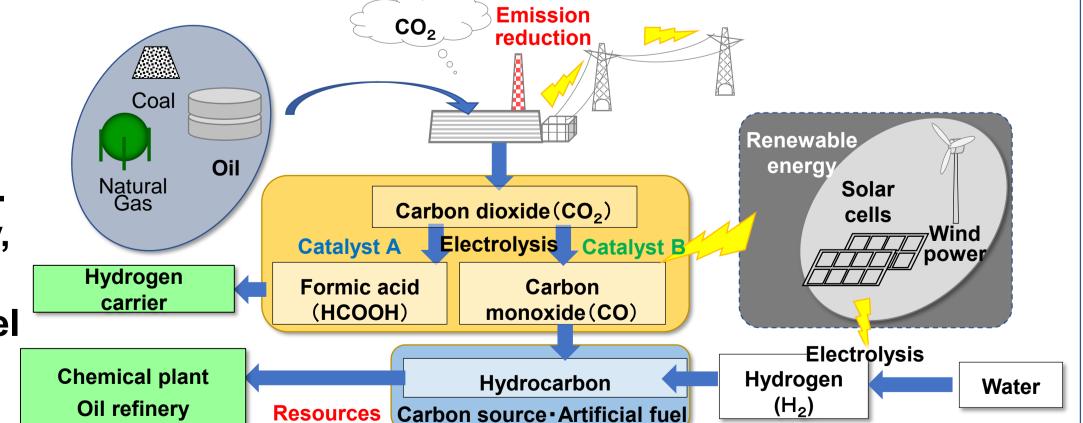


Rhenium(Re)-complex catalyst enhances CO_2 capturing activity. The result of ηCO_2 under 1% CO_2 was almost comparable to that under 100% CO_2 .

Efficient and selective formation of CO proceeded even under 1% CO₂.

4. Application Examples

- 1 The electrocatalysts convert CO₂ to CO or HCOOH in the low concentration CO₂ atmosphere.
- 2 The obtained CO can be used in the steel industry, or C1 chemistry.
- 3 The obtained HCOOH can be used as fuel for a fuel batteries.



5. Patent Licensing Available

Patent No.: WO2016/136433 (JP,US,CN)
JST/ IP Management and Licensing Group

Phone: +81-3-5214-8486 E-mail: license@jst.go.jp